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# GREEK VOCABULARY

FOR YOUNG BOYS

BY

ROBERT WEIR, M.A.

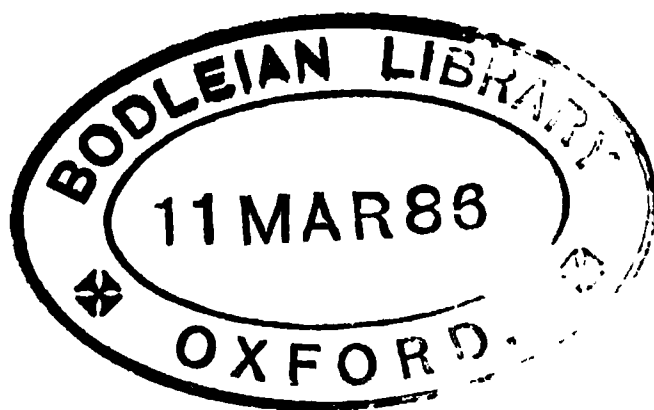
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## P R E F A C E.

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ANY one who has had much to do with the classical teaching of young boys, must have been struck by the startling ignorance of the most ordinary Greek words displayed even by those who have a fair Latin vocabulary. As in many examinations boys are now expected to translate Greek without the help of a lexicon, it seems desirable that they should commit to memory daily a small number of the Greek words in more general use.

To supply these in classified lists is the object of this little book, the main idea and system of which has been borrowed from the excellent 'Latin Vocabulary for Young Boys,' by the Rev. C. Darnell, M.A., Headmaster of Cargilfield Preparatory School, with whose sanction and co-operation this work has been undertaken.

TRINITY, EDINBURGH,  
*Sept.* 11, 1885.



# GREEK VOCABULARY.

## SUBSTANTIVES.

### 1. ἄνθρωπος, οὐ, *m.* *Man.*

σῶμα, τος, *n.* } body.  
 δέμας, *indecl. n.* }  
 κῶλ-ον, οὐ, *n.* } limb.  
 μέλ-ος, εος, *n.* }  
 ἄρθρ-ον, οὐ, *n.* joint.  
 κεφαλ-ή, ἥς, *f.* } head.  
 κάρα, *indecl. n.* }  
 ἐγκέφαλ-ος, οὐ, *m.* brain.  
 θρίξ, τριχός, *f.* }  
 χαίτ-η, ἥς, *f.* } hair.  
 κόμ-η, ἥς, *f.* }  
 πώγων, ος, *m.* } beard.  
 γενειά-ς, δος, *f.* }  
 πρόσωπ-ον, οὐ, *n.* face, fore-  
 head.  
 κρόταφ-ος, οὐ, *m.* temple.  
 ὀφθαλμ-ός, οὐ, *m.* } eye.  
 ὄμμα, τος, *n.* }

βλέφαρ-ον, οὐ, *n.* eyelid.  
 ὀφρύ-ς, ος, *f.* eyebrow.  
 οὖς, ὠτός, *n.* ear.  
 ῥίς, ῥινός, *f.* nose.  
 γένυ-ς, ος, *f.* cheek, jaw.  
 παρει-ά, ᾶς, *f.* cheek.  
 γνάθ-ος, οὐ, *f.* jaw.  
 στόμα, τος, *n.* mouth.  
 ὀστέ-ον, οὐ, *n.* bone.  
 χεῖλ-ος, εος, *n.* lip.  
 ὀδ-ούς, ὄντος, *m.* tooth.  
 γλῶσσ-α, ἥς, *f.* tongue.  
 γένει-ον, οὐ, *n.* chin.  
 λάρυ-γξ, γγος, *f.* } gullet.  
 φάρυ-γξ, γος, *f.* }  
 τράχηλ-ος, οὐ, *m.* throat,  
 neck.  
 αὐχ-ήν, ἑνος, *m.* neck.

ὤμ-ος, ου, <i>m.</i> shoulder.	ζω-ή, ἥς, <i>f.</i> life (existence).
βραχί-ων, ονος, <i>m.</i> arm.	βί-ος, ου, <i>m.</i> course of life.
ὠλέν-η, ης, <i>f.</i> lower arm.	αἴσθησ-ις, εως, <i>f.</i> a sense.
χεῖρ, χειρός, <i>f.</i> hand.	πνεῦμα, τος, <i>n.</i> breath.
δάκτυλ-ος, ου, <i>m.</i> finger, toe.	ψυχ-ή, ἥς, <i>f.</i> spirit, life.
ὄνυ-ξ, χος, <i>m.</i> nail.	στεναγμ-ός, οὔ, <i>m.</i> } groan.
νῶτ-ον, ου, <i>n.</i> back.	γό-ος, ου, <i>m.</i> }
στέρν-ον, ου, <i>n.</i> chest.	φων-ή, ἥς, <i>f.</i> }
μάστ-ος, ου, <i>m.</i> breast.	γῆρυ-ς, ος, <i>m.</i> } voice.
γαστ-ήρ, έρος, <i>f.</i> belly.	φθογγ-ός, οὔ, <i>m.</i> }
πλευρ-ά, ᾶς, <i>f.</i> side.	αὐδ-ή, ἥς, <i>f.</i> }
γόν-υ, ατος, <i>n.</i> knee.	φθέγμα, τος, <i>n.</i> utterance.
σκέλ-ος, εος, <i>n.</i> leg.	φήμ-η, ης, <i>f.</i> }
ποῦς, ποδός, <i>m.</i> foot.	κληδ-ών, όνος, <i>m.</i> } report.
σφυρ-όν, οὔ, <i>n.</i> ankle.	βάξ-ις, εως, <i>f.</i> }
†σπλάγχν-α,ων, <i>n.</i> intestines.	ἔπ-ος, εος, <i>n.</i> word.
καρδί-α, ας, <i>f.</i> } heart.	μῦθ-ος, ου, <i>m.</i> tale, story.
ἥτορ, ος, <i>n.</i> }	βο-ή, ἥς, <i>f.</i> shout.
ἥπα-ρ, τος, <i>n.</i> liver.	ψιθύρισμα, τος, <i>n.</i> whisper.
φλέψ, φλεβός, <i>f.</i> vein.	δάκρυ, ος, <i>n.</i> } tear.
αἷμα, τος, <i>n.</i> blood.	δάκρυ-ον, ου, <i>n.</i> }
νεῦρ-ον, ου, <i>n.</i> sinew, muscle.	γέλω-ς, τος, <i>m.</i> laughter.
δέρμα, τος, <i>n.</i> } skin.	ὑπν-ος, ου, <i>m.</i> sleep.
δορ-ά, ᾶς, <i>f.</i> }	ἀγρυπνί-α, ας, <i>f.</i> sleeplessness.
χρώ-ς, τός, <i>m.</i> skin, flesh.	*ὄνειρ-ος, ου, <i>m.</i> } dream.
σάρξ, σαρκός, <i>f.</i> flesh.	*ὄναρ, indecl. <i>n.</i> }

\* The cases of these words are supplied by the forms *ὀνείρατος, ὀνείρατι*, etc.

† The word was properly applied to the larger organs only, *i.e.* the heart, lungs, etc.

λιμ-ός, οὐ, *m.* hunger.  
 δίψ-α, ης, *f.* } thirst.  
 δίψ-ος, εος, *n.* }  
 σθέν-ος, εος, *n.* strength.  
 ἀσθένει-α, ας, *f.* weakness.  
 νόσ-ος, ου, *f.* disease.  
 πυρετ-ός, οὐ, *m.* fever.  
 ἄλγ-ος, εος, *n.* pain, grief.  
 τραῦμα, τος, *n.* wound.  
 θάνατ-ος, ου, *m.* death.  
 νεκρ-ός, οὐ, *m.* corpse.  
 θυμ-ός, οὐ, *m.* soul.  
 φρήν, φρενός, *f.* mind, dis-  
 position.  
 νό-ος, ου, *m.* intellect.  
 μνήμ-η, ης, *f.* memory.  
 βουλή, ἥς, *f.* will.  
 ἡδον-ή, ἥς, *f.* pleasure.  
 ἐλπί-ς, δος, *f.* hope.  
 ἔρω-ς, τος, *m.* love.  
 μῖσ-ος, εος, *n.* } hatred.  
 στύγ-ος, εος, *n.* }  
 φόβ-ος, ου, *m.* fear.  
 ὀργ-ή, ἥς, *f.* }  
 κότ-ος, ου, *m.* } anger.  
 χόλ-ος, ου, *m.* }  
 φθόν-ος, ου, *m.* envy.  
 ἀρετ-ή, ἥς, *f.* virtue, valour.

δειλί-α, ας, *f.* cowardice.  
 πίστ-ις, εως, *f.* confidence,  
 faith.  
 πειθαρχί-α, ας, *f.* obedi-  
 ence.  
 ἁμάρτημα, τος, *n.* } fault,  
 ἁμαρτί-α, ας, *f.* } error.  
 αἰτί-α, ας, *f.* guilty cause.  
 μανί-α, ας, *f.* madness.  
 σοφί-α, ας, *f.* wisdom.  
 ἀφροσύν-η, ης, *f.* }  
 μωρί-α, ας, *f.* } folly.  
 ἄνοι-α, ας, *f.* }  
 τέκν-ον, ου, *n.* } child.  
 τέκ-ος, εος, *n.* }  
 παῖ-ς, παιδός, *c.* boy or girl.  
 νεανί-ας, ου, *m.* youth.  
 μειράκιον, ου, *n.* stripling.  
 ἀνήρ, ἀνδρός, *m.* man.  
 βροτ-ός, οὐ, *m.* mortal.  
 γέρ-ων, οντος, *m.* old man.  
 γυν-ή, αικός, *f.* woman.  
 κόρ-η, ης, *f.* girl.  
 παρθέν-ος, ου, *f.* maiden.  
 γραῦς, γραός, *f.* old woman.  
 ἡλικί-α, ας, *f.* time of life.  
 νεότη-ς, ητος, *f.* youth.  
 γῆρ-ας, αος, *n.* old age.



2. { Σκευ-ή, ἡς, *f.*  
{ Ἐσθή-ς, τος, *f.* } *Dress, Attire.*

σινδ-ών, όνος, *f.* } linen.  
λίν-ον, ου, *n.*

ἔρι-ον, ου, *n.* wool.

στολ-ή, ἡς, *f.* } dress.  
εἶμα, τος, *n.*

χιτών-, ος, *m.* tunic.

ἱμάτι-ον, ου, *n.* } cloak.  
χλαῖν-α, ης, *f.*

χλαμύ-ς, δος, *f.* military  
cloak.

πέπλ-ος, ου, *m.* robe (of a  
lady).

ὑπόδημα, τος, *n.* shoe.

ἄρβύλ-η, ης, *f.* short boot.

κόθορν-ος, ου, *m.* long boot.

στρεπτ-ός, οὔ, *m.* collar,  
necklace.

δακτύλι-ος, ου, *m.* ring.

σφραγί-ς, δος, *f.* signet-ring.

ψέλι-ον, ου, *n.* bracelet.

στέμμα, τος, *n.* fillet.

στέφαν-ος, ου, *m.* crown.

κόσμ-ος, ου, *m.* } ornament.  
ἄγαλμα, τος, *n.*

3. { Οἰκί-α, ας, *f.*  
{ Οἶκ-ος, ου, *m.*  
{ Δῶμα, τος, *n.*  
{ Δόμος, ου, *m.* } *a House.*

πυλ-ή, ἡς, *f.* gate.

θύρ-α, ας, *f.* door.

κλείς, κληδός, *f.* key.

θυρί-ς, δος, *f.* window.

τείχ-ος, εος, *n.* wall.

οὐδ-ός, οὔ, *m.* threshold.

μέλαθρ-ον, ου, *n.* } hall.  
αὐλ-ή, ἡς, *f.*

ἑστί-α, ας, hearth.

στέγ-ος, εος, *n.* roof.

στέγ-η, ης, *f.* roof, house.

θριγκ-ός, οὔ, *m.* coping-stone.

στῦλ-ος, ου, *m.* } pillar.  
στήλ-η, ης, *f.*

ἔδρ-α, ας, *f.* } seat.  
θακ-ος, ου, *m.*

θάλαμ-ος, ου, <i>m.</i> chamber.	ὄβελ-ός, οὔ, <i>m.</i> spit.	
τράπεζ-α, ης, <i>f.</i> table.	κρατήρ, ος, mixing bowl.	
εὖν-ή, ἥς, <i>f.</i>	δέπα-ς, ος, <i>n.</i> goblet.	
κοίτ-η, ης, <i>f.</i>	κύλι-ξ, κος, <i>f.</i> cup.	
δέμνι-ον, ου, <i>n.</i>	πίθ-ος, ου, <i>m.</i>	} wine-jar.
λέκτρ-ον, ου, <i>n.</i>	κέραμ-ος, ου, <i>m.</i>	
σκεῦ-ος, εος, <i>n.</i> utensil,	κάτοπτρ-ον, ου, <i>n.</i> mirror.	
vessel.	κτεῖς, κτενός, <i>m.</i> comb.	

#### 4. Ἐπιτήδεια, ων, (*pl.*) *Necessaries of Life.*

σῖτ-ος, ου, <i>m.</i>	} food.	ἄλς, ἅλός, <i>m.</i> salt.	
τροφ-ή, ἥς, <i>f.</i>		ἄριστ-ον, ου, <i>n.</i> breakfast,	
ἄρτ-ος, ου, <i>m.</i> bread.		lunch.	
κρέ-ας, ατος, <i>n.</i> meat, flesh.		δεῖπν-ον, ου, <i>n.</i> dinner, sup-	
πῶμα, τος, <i>n.</i> draught.		per.	
οἶν-ος, ου, <i>m.</i> wine.		δαίς, δαιτός, <i>f.</i>	} banquet.
ἔλαι-ον, ου, <i>n.</i> oil.		συνπόσι-ον, ου, <i>n.</i>	

#### 5. Οἰκί-α, ας, *f.* the Household.

πατ-ήρ, ρός, <i>m.</i> father.	ἀδελφ-ός, οὔ, <i>m.</i>	} brother.
μήτ-ηρ, ρός, <i>f.</i>	κασίγνητ-ος, ου, <i>m.</i>	
ἡ τεκοῦσα, ( <i>poet.</i> )	ἀδελφ-ή, ἥς, <i>f.</i>	} sister.
γον-εῖς, έων, ( <i>pl.</i> ) <i>m.</i>	κασιγνήτ-η, ης, <i>f.</i>	
τοκ-εῖς, έων ( <i>pl.</i> ) <i>m.</i>	κάσ-ις, ιος, <i>c.</i> brother or	
τέκν-α, ων ( <i>pl.</i> ) <i>n.</i> children.	sister.	
υῖ-ός, οὔ and έος, <i>m.</i> son.	δίδυμ-οι, ων ( <i>pl.</i> ) <i>m.</i> twins.	
θυγάτ-ηρ, ρός, <i>f.</i> daughter.	πάππ-ος, ου, <i>m.</i> grandfather.	

τήθ-η, ης, <i>f.</i> grandmother.	γαμβρ-ός, οὔ, <i>m.</i> son-in-law.
γάμ-ος, ου, <i>m.</i> marriage.	μητρει-ά, ᾱς, <i>f.</i> stepmother.
ἀν-ήρ, δρός, <i>m.</i> }	γέν-ος, εος, <i>n.</i> }
πόσ-ις, εως, <i>m.</i> }	σπέρμα, τος, <i>n.</i> }
γυν-ή, αικός, <i>f.</i> }	πρόγον-οι, ων ( <i>pl.</i> ) <i>m.</i> an-
ἄλοχ-ος, ου, <i>f.</i> }	cestors.
δάμαρ, τος, <i>f.</i> }	ἐπίγον-οι, ων ( <i>pl.</i> ) <i>m.</i> de-
ἄκοιτ-ις, ιος, <i>f.</i> }	scendants.
νυμφ-ή, ῆς, <i>f.</i> bride.	δεσπότ-ης, ου, <i>m.</i> master.
νύμφι-ος, ου, <i>m.</i> bridegroom.	δέσποιν-α, ης, <i>f.</i> mistress.
χήρ-α, ας, <i>f.</i> widow.	ὑπηρέτ-ης, ου, <i>m.</i> }
οἱ συγγεν-εῖς, έων, }	διάκον-ος, ου, <i>m.</i> }
οἱ προσήκοντ-ες, ων, }	θεράπ-ων, οντος, <i>m.</i> }
οἱ ἀναγκαῖ-οι, ων, }	οἰκέτ-ης, ου, <i>m.</i> }
( <i>Lat. necessarii</i> ).	ὀπά-ων, ονος, <i>m.</i> }
ὅμαιμ-ος, ου, blood-relation,	*δμώς, δμωός, <i>m.</i> }
gen. brother or sister.	*δοῦλ-ος, ου, <i>m.</i> }
κηδεστ-ής, οὔ, <i>m.</i> relation by	θεράπαιν-α, ης, <i>m.</i> }
marriage.	*δμω-ή, ῆς, <i>f.</i> }
πενθερ-ός, οὔ, <i>m.</i> father-in-	*δούλ-η, ης, <i>f.</i> }
law.	

\* Strictly slave.

## 6. Ἐμπορί-α, ας, *f.* Trade.

ἐμπολ-ή, ῆς, <i>f.</i> merchan-	ἀργύρι-ον, ου, <i>n.</i> }
dise.	χρήματ-α, ων ( <i>pl.</i> ) <i>n.</i> }
ἔμπορ-ος, ου, <i>m.</i> merchant.	νόμισμα, τος, <i>n.</i> current
τιμ-ή, ῆς, <i>f.</i> }	coin.
ἀξί-α, ας, <i>f.</i> }	ὠνητ-ής, οὔ, <i>m.</i> purchaser.
price.	

κέρδ-ος, εος, *n.* gain.  
 ζημί-α, ας, *f.* loss.  
 ὀφείλημα, τος, *n.* debt.  
 τὸ ἀρχαῖ-ον, *n.* principal.  
 τόκ-ος, ου, *m.* interest.  
 δανεισμ-ός, οῦ, *m.* money-  
 lending.

ἐνέχυρ-ον, ου, *n.* pledge.  
 ὑποθήκη, ης, *f.* deposit, mort-  
 gage.  
 καπηλεῖ-ον, ου, *n.* shop.  
 σταθμ-ός, οῦ, *m.* scales,  
 weight.

### 7. Πραγματεῖ-α, ας, *f.* Employment.

βουκόλ-ος, ου, *m.* herdsman.  
 ἀροτήρ, ος, *m.* ploughman.  
 γεωργ-ός, οῦ, *m.* husband-  
 man.  
 ποιμ-ήν, ἐνος, *m.* shepherd.  
 χαλκ-εύς, ἐως, *m.* smith.  
 ἄλι-εύς, ἐως, *m.* fisherman.  
 μάγειρ-ος, ου, *m.* cook.  
 ὁδοιπόρ-ος, ου, *m.* traveller.

ἰατρ-ός, οῦ, *m.* physician.  
 ἡνίοχ-ος, ου, *m.* charioteer.  
 ναύτ-ης, ου, *m.* } sailor.  
 ναυβάτ-ης, ου, *m.* }  
 γραμματ-εύς, ἐως, *m.* clerk,  
 scribe.  
 κῆρυ-ξ, κος, *m.* herald.  
 δῆμι-ος, ου, *m.* executioner.

### 8. Σκεύ-η, ων (*pl.*) *n.* Tools.

πελέκ-υς, εως, *m.* } axe.  
 ἀξίν-η, ης, *f.* }  
 πρί-ων, ονος, *m.* saw.  
 μάχαιρ-α, ας, *f.* } knife.  
 κοπί-ς, δος, *f.* }  
 τρύπαν-ον, ου, *n.* gimlet.  
 σφῦρ-α, ας, *f.* hammer.

ἄκμ-ων, ονος, *m.* anvil.  
 ἀκόν-η, ης, *f.* whetstone.  
 ἦλ-ος, ου, *m.* } nail.  
 γόμφ-ος, ου, *m.* }  
 λίν-ον, ου, *n.* thread, cord.  
 διφθέρ-α, ας, *f.* tanned hide,  
 leather.

### 9. Αγῶν-ες, ων (*pl.*) *m.* Games.

γυμναστ-ής, οῦ, *m.* a trainer.  
 θέ-α, ας, *f.* spectacle.

θεατ-ής, οῦ, *m.* spectator.  
 θέατρ-ον, ου, *n.* theatre.

σκην-ή, ἥς, *f.* stage.  
 δράμα, τος, *n.* a play.  
 ὑποκριτ-ής, οὔ, *m.* } actor.  
 ἀγωνιστ-ής, οὔ, *m.* }  
 προσωπεῖ-ον, ου, *n.* mask.

στάδι-ον, ου, *n.* } race-  
 ἵππόδρομ-ος, ου, *m.* } course.  
 πυκτ-ής, οὔ, *m.* boxer.  
 παλαιστ-ής, οὔ, *m.* wrestler.  
 ἀθλ-ον, ου, *n.* } prize.  
 νικητήρι-ον, ου, *n.* }

The five principal athletic contests at the games of the Greeks are enumerated in the line, “ἀλμα, ποδωκείην, δίσκον, ἄκοντα, πάλην,”—Leaping, foot-racing, quoit-throwing, hurling the javelin, wrestling. Boxing (πυγμή) was originally one of the five exercises, but its place was taken by javelin-throwing.

10. { Σχολ-ή, ἥς, *f.*  
 Διδασκαλεῖ-ον, ου, *n.* } *School.*

διδάσκαλ-ος, ου, *m.* master. | οἱ φοιτῶντες, the pupils,  
 μαθητ-ής, οὔ, *m.* scholar. | school-boys.  
 παιδεί-α, ας, *f.* education.

11. Βίβλ-ος, ου, *f.* *Book.*

γράμμα, τος, *n.* letter of the  
 alphabet.  
 ἐπιστολή, ἥς, *f.* letter, epi-  
 stle.  
 ῥῆμα, τος, *n.* }  
 ἔπ-ος, εος, *n.* } word.  
 λόγ-ος, ου, *n.* }  
 συγγραφ-εύς, έως, *m.* prose-  
 writer, historian.  
 συγγραφ-ή, ἥς, *f.* a history.  
 ποιητ-ής, οὔ, *m.* poet.

ποίημα, τος, *n.* poem.  
 ποίησ-ις, εως, *f.* poesy,  
 poem.  
 γραφ-ή, ἥς, *f.* writing.  
 γραφί-ς, dos, } pen used  
*f.* } for writing  
 γραφεῖ-ον, ου, } on wax  
*n.* } tablets.  
 τὸ μέλαν, ink.  
 ἀνάγνωσ-ις, εως, *f.* reading.

12.  $\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \text{Πόλ-ις, εως, f.} \\ \text{Ἀστ-υ, εος, n.} \end{array} \right\} \text{City.}$

πολίτ-ης, ου, m. citizen.  
 πολιτεί-α, ας, f. citizenship.  
 κώμ-η, ης, f. village.  
 ὁδος, ου, f. } street.  
 ἀγυι-ά, ᾱς, f. }  
 οἰκοδόμημα, τος, n. a build-  
 ing.  
 πρυτανεῖ-ον, ου, n. town-hall.

ἀγορ-ά, ᾱς, f. (1) place of  
 assembly, (2) market-  
 place.  
 δεσμωτήρι-ον, ου, n. prison.  
 ἔρυμα, τος, n. } fortifica-  
 τείχισμα, τος, n. } tion.  
 πύργ-ος, ου, m. tower.  
 ἐπάλξ-εις, εων (pl.) f. battle-  
 ments.

13. Πόλ-ις, εως, f. State.

βασιλ-εύς, έως, m. } king.  
 ἀνα-ξ, κτος, m. }  
 βασίλει-α, ας, f. } queen.  
 ἀνασσ-α, ης, f. }  
 τύρανν-ος, ου, m. absolute  
 sovereign.  
 οἱ ἄριστοι, } the aristocracy.  
 οἱ πρῶτοι, }  
 οἱ ἄρχοντες, } the magis-  
 οἱ ἐν τέλει, } trates.  
 συνάρχ-ων, οντος, m. col-  
 league.

βουλ-ή, ῆς, f. }  
 (Athenian) } senate.  
 γερουσί-α, ας, f. }  
 (Spartan) }  
 προστάτ-ης, ου, m. } presi-  
 πρύταν-ις, εως, m. } dent.  
 πρόεδρ-ος, ου, m. }  
 λεώς, ώ, m. } people.  
 λα-ός, οῦ, m. }  
 δῆμ-ος, ου, m. } the com-  
 πλῆθ-ος, εος, n. } monalty.  
 ἔθν-ος, εος, nation.

ὄχλ-ος, ου, *m.* mob.

ἀρχ-ή, ἡς, *f.* office.

ἐξουσί-α, ας, *f.* authority.

δύναμ-ις, εως, *f.* power.

τυραννί-ς, δος, *f.* absolute power.

βασιλεί-α, ας, *f.* kingdom.

σύλλογ-ος, ου, *m.* assembly.

ἐκκλησί-α, ας, *f.* public legislative assembly.

τὸ κοῖνον, the treasury.

δασμ-ός, οὔ, *m.* } tax,

φόρ-ος, ου, *m.* } tribute.

ἐπικεφάλαι-ον, ου, *n.* poll-tax.

πρεσβευτ-ής, οὔ, *m.* ambassador. (*Pl.* πρέσβ-εις, εων.)

πρεσβεί-α, ας, *f.* embassy.

σπονδ-αί, ὦν, (*pl.*) *f.* treaty.

στάσ-ις, εως, *f.* faction.

ξέν-ος, ου, *m.* } stranger,

μέτοικ-ος, ου, *m.* } foreigner.

φυγά-ς, δος, *m.* exile.

#### 14. Τέχν-η, ης, *f.* Art.

τεχνίτ-ης, ου, *m.* artist.

ἐμπειρί-α, ας, *f.* practical skill.

ἐπιστήμ-η, ης, *f.* scientific knowledge.

ῥήτ-ωρ, ορος, *m.* orator.

λόγ-ος, ου, *m.* speech.

ὥδ-ή, ἡς, *f.*

μολπ-ή, ἡς, *f.* } song.

ὕμν-ος, ου, *m.* }

μέλ-ος, εος, *n.* }

ᾄδ-ός, οὔ, *m.* singer.

ῥυθμ-ός, οὔ, *m.* rhythm.

μέτρ-ον, ου, *n.* metre.

αὐλ-ός, οὔ, *m.* } pipe,

σῦρι-γξ, γγος, *f.* } flute.

σάλπι-γξ, γγος, *f.* trumpet.

λύρ-α, ας, *f.*

κιθάρ-α, ας, *f.*

φόρμι-γξ, γγος, *f.* } lyre.

βάρβιτ-ος, ου, *c.* }

χορδ-ή, ἡς, *f.* string (of harp, etc.).

γραφ-εύς, έως, *m.* } painter.

ζωγράφ-ος, ου, *m.* }

γραφ-ή, ἡς, *f.* } picture.

πίνα-ξ, κος, *m.* }

εἰκ-ών, όνος, *f.* portrait.

εἶδωλ-ον, ου, *n.* image.

χρῶμα, τος, *n.* colour.

γλυφ-εύς, έως, *m.* sculptor.

ἀνδριά-ς, ντος, *m.* statue.

15. Ἀδίκημα, τος, *n.* *Evil deed.*

φανακισμός, οὔ, <i>m.</i> cheatery.	ὄνειδος, εος, <i>n.</i> reproach, disgrace.
δόλος, ου, <i>m.</i> } guile,	φόνος, ου, <i>m.</i> murder.
ἀπάτη, ης, <i>f.</i> } deceit.	συνωμοσί-α, ας, <i>f.</i> conspiracy.
προδοσί-α, ας, <i>f.</i> treachery, betrayal.	ληστ-ής, οὔ, <i>m.</i> robber, pirate.
ἀδικί-α, ας, <i>f.</i> wrong, injus- tice.	φώρα, φωρός, <i>m.</i> } thief.
ἁμαρτί-α, ας, <i>f.</i> fault.	κλέπτ-ης, ου, <i>m.</i> }
κακουργί-α, ας, <i>f.</i> } wicked- ness,	κλώψ, κλωπός, <i>m.</i> }
πανουργί-α, ας, <i>f.</i> } villany.	κλοπ-ή, ἡς, <i>f.</i> theft.
	βί-α, ας, <i>f.</i> violence.
	δύσκλεια, ας, <i>f.</i> infamy.

16. Δικαστήριον, ου, *n.* *Court of Justice.*

δίκ-η, ης, <i>f.</i> (1.) justice, (2.) a lawsuit.	ὁ φεύγων, the defendant.
γραφ-ή, ἡς, <i>f.</i> indictment.	ἀντίδικος, ου, <i>m.</i> the oppos- ing party in a lawsuit.
κατηγορί-α, ας, <i>f.</i> accusation.	σύνδικος, ου, <i>m.</i> counsel for the defence.
διαιτητ-ής, οὔ, <i>m.</i> arbitrator.	κατήγορος, ου, <i>m.</i> accuser.
δικαστ-ής, οὔ, <i>m.</i> jurymen.	αἰτί-α, ας, <i>f.</i> guilt, blame.
κριτ-ής, οὔ, <i>m.</i> presiding judge.	αἷτιος, α, ον, <i>adj.</i> guilty.
βῆμα, τος, <i>n.</i> tribunal.	ἀναίτιος, ον, <i>adj.</i> innocent.
ὁ διώκων, the prosecutor.	ῥαβδοῦχος, ου, <i>m.</i> constable, beadle.
συνήγορος, ου, <i>m.</i> counsel for the prosecution.	ἐγγυητ-ής, οὔ, <i>m.</i> surety.



μάρτυς, ρος, *c.* witness.

μαρτυρία, ας, *f.* evidence.

αὐτόπτ-ης, ου, *m.* eye-witness.

δεσμ-οί, ὦν (*pl.*) *m.* } chains,  
δεσμ-ά, ὦν (*pl.*) *n.* } bonds.

φυγ-ή, ἥς, *f.* exile, banishment.

ζημί-α, ας, *f.* punishment.

ζημία θανάτου, capital punishment.

### 17. Ἀγωγ-ή, ἥς, *f.* Conveyance (by land or sea).

ἄρμα, τος, *n.*

ὄχ-ος, ου, *m.*

ὄχημα, τος, *n.*

} chariot.

δίφρ-ος, ου, *m.* chariot-board.

ἄντι-ξ, γος, *f.* chariot-rail.

ἄμαξ-α, ἥς, *f.* }

ἀπήν-η, ἥς, *f.* } cart,  
waggon.

ῥυμ-ός, οὔ, *m.* pole of a carriage.

τροχ-ός, οὔ, *m.* wheel.

ἄξ-ων, ονος, *m.* axle.

ζυγ-όν, οὔ, *n.* yoke.

ναῦς, νεώς, *f.* ship.

σχεδί-α, ας, *f.* raft.

πλοῖ-ον, ου, *n.* boat.

ὀλκά-ς, δος, *f.*

στρογγύλη, }  
φορτηγική, } ναῦς, }  
mer- }  
chant- }  
man. }

σκάφ-ος, εος, *n.* hull of a ship, ship.

ἑρετμ-όν, οὔ, *n.* oar.

κώπ-η, ἥς, *f.* oar-handle.

πλάτ-η, ἥς, *f.* oar-blade.

ἑρέτ-ης, ου, *m.* rower.

ὑπηρεσί-α, ας, *f.* ship's crew.

τριήρ-ης, εος, *f.* ship with three banks of oars.

πεντηκόντορ-ος, ου, *f.* ship with fifty oars.

ναύτ-ης, ου, *m.*

ναυβάτ-ης, ου, *m.* }

} sailor.

κυβερνήτ-ης, ου, *m.* pilot.

οἶα-ξ, κος, *f.* tiller.

πηδάλι-ον, ου, *n.* rudder, helm.

πρῶρ-α, ας, *f.* prow.

πρύμν-α, ἥς, *f.* stem.

κατάστρωμα, τος, *n.* deck.

κάλ-ως, ω, *m.*

σχοινί-ον, ου, *n.* }

} cable.

ποῦς, ποδός, *m.* the sheet of  
the sail.

ἰστ-ός, οὐ, *m.* mast.

ἰστί-ον, ου, *n.* sail.

ἄγκυρ-α, ας, *f.* anchor.

ναυαγί-α, ας, *f.* shipwreck.

λιμ-ήν, ένος, *m.* harbour.

πλό-ος, ου, *m.* voyage.

18. { Στράτευμα, τος, *n.* } *Army.*  
{ Στρατι-ά, âς, *f.* }

στρατιώτ-ης, ου, *m.* soldier.

οἱ πεζοί, }  
τὸ πεζικόν, } the infantry.

οἱ ψιλοί, light-armed  
troops.

ὀπλίτ-ης, ου, *m.* heavy-armed  
soldier.

πελταστ-ής, οὐ, *m.* target-  
eer.

τοξότ-ης, ου, *m.* archer.

σφενδονήτ-ης, ου, *m.* slinger.

οἱ σκευοφόροι, sutlers, camp  
followers.

λοχαγ-ός, οὐ, *m.* }  
ταξίαρχ-ος, ου, *m.* } captain.

ἐκατόνταρχ-ος, ου, *m.* cen-  
turion.

ἡγεμ-ών, όνος, *m.* leader,  
guide.

στρατηγ-ός, οὐ, *m.* general.

οἱ ἵππεῖς, }  
τὸ ἵππικόν, } the cavalry.

ἵππαρχ-ος, ου, commander  
of the cavalry.

οἱ ἐπίκουροι, } mercen-  
οἱ ξένοι, } arios,  
οἱ μισθοφόροι } auxiliaries.

ἐπιβάτ-ης, ου, *m.* marine.

ναύαρχ-ος, ου, *m.* admiral.

φύλα-ξ, κος, *m.* } guard,  
φρουρ-ός, οὐ, *m.* } sentry.

κατάσκοπ-ος, ου, *m.* scout,  
spy.

αὐτόμολ-ος, ου, *m.* }  
φυγά-ς, dos, *m.* } deserter

δύναμ-ις, εως, *f.* forces.

λόχ-ος, ου, *m.* company of  
infantry.

ἵλ-η, ης, *f.* troop of cavalry.

τάξ-ις, εως, *f.* rank, battle-  
array.

ὁδ-ός, οὐ, *f.* march.

στρατεί-α, ας, *f.* expedition,  
campaign.

σημεί-ον, ου, <i>n.</i> standard.	τὰ ἐπιτήδεια, provisions.
μισθ-ός, οὔ, <i>m.</i> pay.	χιλ-ός, οὔ, <i>m.</i> } fodder.
μισθοδοτ-ης, ου, <i>m.</i> pay- master.	χόρτ-ος, ου, <i>m.</i> }
τὰ σκεύη, the baggage.	ἵχν-ος, εος, a track, foot- print.

19. Ὅπλ-α, ων, *n.* Arms.

κόρυ-ς, θος, <i>f.</i> }	δόρυ, ατος and ός, <i>n.</i> } spear.
κράν-ος, εος, <i>n.</i> } helmet.	ἔγχ-ος, εος, <i>n.</i> }
κυνέ-η, ης, <i>f.</i> }	βέλ-ος, εος, <i>n.</i> missile, wea- pon.
φάλαρ-α, ων ( <i>pl.</i> ) <i>n.</i> check- pieces.	ἄκ-ων, οντος, <i>m.</i> } javelin.
θώρα-ξ, κος, <i>f.</i> cuirass.	ἄκόντι-ον, ου, <i>n.</i> }
κνημί-ς, δος, <i>f.</i> greave.	ὀϊστ-ός, οὔ, <i>m.</i> } arrow.
ἀσπί-ς, δος, <i>f.</i> large round shield.	ἱ-ός, οὔ, <i>m.</i> }
πέλτ-η, ης, <i>f.</i> } target.	φαρέτρ-α, ας, <i>f.</i> quiver.
σάκ-ος, εος, <i>n.</i> }	τόξ-ον, ου, <i>n.</i> bow.
ξίφ-ος, εος, <i>n.</i> sword.	σφεινδόν-η, ης, <i>f.</i> sling.
κολε-ός, οὔ, <i>m.</i> } scabbard.	στόμι-ον, ου, <i>n.</i> } bit.
κολε-όν, οὔ, <i>n.</i> }	χαλιν-ός, οὔ, <i>m.</i> }
ἐγχειρίδι-ον, ου, <i>n.</i> dagger.	ἡνί-α, ας, <i>f.</i> bridle, reins.
	κέντρ-ον, ου, <i>n.</i> spur.

20. Στρατόπεδ-ον, ου, *n.* Camp.

σταύρωμα, τος, <i>n.</i> }	κλισί-α, ας, <i>f.</i> hut used dur- ing siege.
φράγμα, τος, <i>n.</i> } palis- ade.	νυκτοφύλα-ξ, κος, <i>m.</i> night sentinel.
σκόλοπ-ες, ων ( <i>pl.</i> ) } <i>m.</i>	σύνθημα, τος, <i>n.</i> watchword.
τάφρ-ος, ου, <i>f.</i> trench.	
σκην-ή, ἥς, <i>f.</i> tent.	

21. Πόλεμ-ος, ου, *m.* *War.*

πολέμι-ος, ου, *m.* enemy.  
 μάχ-η, ης, *f.* battle.  
 πεζομαχί-α, ας, *f.* infantry  
 engagement.  
 ιππομαχί-α, ας, *f.* cavalry  
 engagement.  
 ναυμαχί-α, ας, *f.* sea-fight.  
 οἱ προτεταγμένοι, the van.  
 οἱ ὀπισθεν, the rear.  
 τὸ μέσον, the centre.  
 τὸ δεξιὸν κέρας, the right  
 wing.  
 τὸ εὐώνυμον κέρας, the left  
 wing.  
 εἰσβολ-ή, ἡς, *f.* }  
 προσβολ-ή, ἡς, *f.* } attack.  
 ἐπιβολ-ή, ἡς, *f.* }  
 ὄρμ-ή, ἡς, *f.* charge.  
 βοήθει-α, ας, *f.* rescue, aid.  
 ἐνέδρ-α, ας, *f.* }  
 λόχ-ος, ου, *m.* } ambuscade.

ἀναχώρησ-ις, εως, *f.* re-  
 treat.  
 θόρυβ-ος, ου, *m.* din, tumult.  
 φόν-ος, ου, *m.* bloodshed,  
 slaughter.  
 συμφορ-ά, ᾱς, *f.* disaster.  
 φυγ-ή, ἡς, *f.* flight.  
 τροπ-ή, ἡς, *f.* rout.  
 νίκ-η, ης, *f.* victory.  
 ἥσ-α, ης, *f.* defeat.  
 αἰχμάλωτ-ος, ου, *m.* captive.  
 ὄμηρ-ος, ου, *m.* hostage.  
 λεί-α, ας, *f.* booty.  
 σκῦλ-α, ων (*pl.*) *n.* } spoils.  
 λάφυρ-α, ων (*pl.*) *n.* }  
 ἀνοκωχ-ή, ἡς, *f.* truce.  
 εἰρήν-η, ης, *f.* peace.  
 τροπαῖ-ον, ου, *n.* trophy.  
 τραῦμα, τος, *n.* wound.  
 σύμμαχ-ος, ου, *m.* ally.

22. Πολιορκία, ας, *f. Siege.*φρουρά, ας *f. garrison.*χώμα, τος, *n. mound, breast-work.*περιτείχισμα, τος, *n. wall of circumvallation.*κλίμαξ, κος, *f. scaling-ladder.*κριός, οὔ, *m. battering-ram.*μηχανή, ἥς, *f. engine.*

ὄρυγμα, τος, <i>n.</i>	} under-ground passage.
ὑπόνομος, ου, <i>m.</i>	

παράδοσις, εως, *f. surrender.*23. Τὰ θεῖα, *Religion.*θεός, οὔ, *m. god.*θεά, ας, *f. goddess.*

τὸ θεῖον, providence.

δαίμων, ονος, *deity.*

ἔνερτοι, ων	} the gods
( <i>pl.</i> ) <i>m.</i>	
οἱ νέρτεροι,	below.

σέβας, indecl. *n. divine majesty.*εὐσέβεια, ας, *f. piety.*

ἀσέβεια, ας, <i>f.</i>	} impiety.
δυσέβεια, ας, <i>f.</i>	

εὐχή, ἥς, *f. prayer, vow.*λιτή, ἥς, *f. supplication.*ἄρα, ας, *f. curse.*ἱερεὺς, εως, *m. priest.*

ναός, οὔ, <i>m.</i>	} temple.
νεώς, ὡ, <i>m.</i>	
τὸ ἱερόν,	

βωμός, οὔ, *m. altar.*σφάγιον, ου, *n. victim.*σπλάγχνα, ων (*pl.*) *n. entrails.*θυμίαμα, τος, *n. incense.*τέρας, τος, *prodigy.*οἶωνός, οὔ, *m. omen, augury.*

οἰωνοπόλος, ου, <i>m.</i>	} seer, prophet.
μάντις, εως, <i>m.</i>	

μαντεία, ας, *f. seer-lore.*χρηστήριον, ου, *n. oracle.*

χρησμός, οὔ, <i>m.</i>	} response of oracle.
φήμη, ἥς, <i>f.</i>	

χρησμολόγος, ου, *m. soothsayer.*

μοῖρα, ας, <i>f.</i>	} fate.
πότμος, ου, <i>m.</i>	

τύχη, ἥς, *f. chance.*

24. { Οὐραν-ός, οὐ, *m.*  
Αἶθ-ήρ, έρος, *m.* } *Sky, Heaven.*

ἀστ-ήρ, έρος, *m.* star.

ἥλι-ος, ου, *m.* sun.

σελήν-η, ης, *f.* moon.

ἀνατολ-ή, ης, *f.* rising (of  
sun), east.

δύσ-ις, εως, *f.* setting.

ἀκτί-ς, νος, *f.* ray, beam.

φάος, contr. φῶς, φωτός, *n.*  
light of day.

σκότ-ος, ου, *m.*

\*ζόφ-ος, ου, *m.* } darkness.

κνέφ-ας, αος, *n.*

ἔ-ως, ω, *f.* dawn, east.

ἑσπέρ-α, ας, *f.* west (lit.  
evening).

ἄρκτ-ος, ου, *f.* north (lit.  
Great Bear).

μεσημβρί-α, ας, *f.* south.

\* Ζόφος is also used to indicate the west as the region in which the sun sets, leaving the earth in darkness.

25. Ἄ-ήρ, έρος, *m.* *Atmosphere.*

πνο-ή, ης, *f.* breeze, blast.

ἄνεμ-ος, ου, *m.* wind.

οὐρ-ος, ου, *m.* fair wind.

χειμών, ος, *m.* tempest,  
stormy weather.

ἄελλ-α, ης, *f.*

θύελλ-α, ης, *f.* } hurricane.

λαῖλα-ψ, πος, *f.* }

ἀπηνλιώτ-ης, ου, *m.* east wind.

ζέφυρ-ος, ου, *m.* west wind.

νότ-ος, ου, *m.* south wind,  
south.

βορέ-ας, ου, *m.* north wind,  
north.

νέφ-ος, εος, *n.* } cloud.

νεφέλ-η, ης, *f.* }

ὀμίχλ-η, ης, *f.* mist.

ὑετ-ός, οὐ, *m.* rain.

ὄμβρ-ος, ου, *m.* storm of  
rain.

χάλαζ-α, ης, *f.* hail.  
 χί-ων, ονος, *f.* snow.  
 κρύσταλλ-ος, ου, *m.* ice.  
 δρόσ-ος, ου, *f.* dew.  
 βροντ-ή, ης, *f.* thunder.

κεραυν-ός, οῦ, *m.* thunderbolt.  
 ἀστραπ-ή, ης, *f.* } lightning.  
 στεροπ-ή, ης, *f.* }  
 θάλπ-ος, εος, *n.* heat.  
 ψύχ-ος, εος, *n.* cold.

## 26. Χρόν-ος, ου, *m.* Time.

ἔτ-ος, εος, *n.* } year.  
 ἐνιαυτ-ός, οῦ, *m.* }  
 μήν, μηνός, *m.* month.  
 ἡμέρ-α, ας, *f.* } day.  
 ἡμα-ρ, τος, *n.* }  
 ὥρ-α, ας, *f.* hour, season.  
 αἰών, ος, *m.* age, generation.  
 ὀρθρ-ος, ου, *m.* day-break.  
 ἔως, ω, *f.* morning.

μεσημβρί-α, ας, *f.* mid-day.  
 ὀψί-α, ας, *f.* } evening.  
 δείλ-η, ης, *f.* }  
 νύξ, νυκτός, *f.* night.  
 εἶρ, contr. ἦρ, ἦρος, *n.*  
 spring.  
 θέρ-ος, εος, *n.* summer.  
 ὀπώρ-α, ας, *f.* autumn.  
 χειμών, ος, *m.* winter.

## 27. Χώρ-α, ας, *f.* Space.

μέγεθ-ος, εος, *n.* size.  
 μῆκ-ος, εος, *n.* length.  
 εὖρ-ος, εος, *n.* } breadth.  
 πλάτ-ος, εος, *n.* }  
 ὕψ-ος, εος, *n.* height.  
 βάθ-ος, εος, *n.* depth.  
 ὄρος, ου, *m.* boundary.

κέλευθ-ος, ου, *f.* } road.  
 ὁδ-ός, οῦ, *f.* }  
 τόπ-ος, ου, *m.* place.  
 χῶρ-ος, ου, *m.* district.  
 γραμμ-ή, ης, *f.* line.  
 κύκλ-ος, ου, *m.* circle.  
 σφαῖρ-α, ας, *f.* globe.  
 γωνί-α, ας, *f.* angle, corner.

28. Πῦρ, πυρός, *n.* *Fire.*

ξύλ-ον, ου, <i>n.</i> wood, a log.	σποδ-ός, οὔ, <i>f.</i> ashes.
φλόξ, φλογός, <i>f.</i> flame.	φέγγ-ος, εος, <i>n.</i> } brightness,
δαῖ-ς, δος, <i>f.</i> torch.	σέλα-ς, ος, <i>n.</i> } lustre.
κάπν-ος, ου, <i>m.</i> smoke.	λαμπά-ς, δος, <i>f.</i> } lamp.
	λύχν-ος, ου, <i>m.</i> }

29. Γῆ, γῆς, *f.*  
Γαῖ-α, ας, *f.*  
Χθών, χθονός, *f.* } *Earth.*

πεδί-ον, ου, <i>n.</i> plain.	σκόπελ-ος, ου, <i>m.</i> cliff.
βῶλ-ος, ου, <i>f.</i> clod.	πέτρ-α, ας, <i>f.</i> rock.
πηλ-ός, οὔ, <i>m.</i> clay, mud.	ῥλ-η, ης, <i>f.</i> wood, forest.
ψάμμ-ος, ου, <i>f.</i> sand.	ἄλσ-ος, εος, <i>n.</i> grove.
κόν-ις, ιος (Att. εως) <i>f.</i> dust.	βῆσσ-α, ης, <i>f.</i> } wooded
χωρί-ον, ου, <i>n.</i> farm, estate.	νάπ-η, ης, <i>f.</i> } glen.
ἄγρ-ός, οὔ, <i>m.</i> country (op- posed to town).	σπηλαῖ-ον, ου, <i>n.</i> } cave.
λειμών, ος, <i>m.</i> meadow.	σπέ-ος, εος, <i>n.</i> }
κῆπ-ος, ου, <i>m.</i> garden.	ἄκρωτήρι-ον, ου, <i>n.</i> promon- tory.
ὄρ-ος, εος, <i>n.</i> mountain.	νῆσ-ος, ου, <i>f.</i> island.
λόφ-ος, ου, <i>m.</i> hill.	ἄκτ-ή, ῆς, <i>f.</i> shore, coast.
	ὄχθ-η, ης, <i>f.</i> bank of a river.



30. ὕδ-ωρ, ατος, *n.* *Water.*

πηγ-ή, ἡς, *f.* } fountain.  
κρήν-η, ης, *f.* }

σταγ-ών, όνος, *f.* drop.

ρεῖθρ-ον, ου, *n.* } stream.  
ρο-ή, ἡς, *f.* }

ποταμ-ός, οὔ, *m.* river.

λίμν-η, ης, *f.* lake.

ἔλ-ος, εος, *n.* marsh.

κόλπ-ος, ου, *m.* bay, gulf.

θάλασσ-α, ης, *f.* } sea.  
ἄλς, ἄλός, *f.* }

πέλαγ-ος, εος, *n.* } open sea.  
πόντ-ος, ου, *m.* }

ὠκεαν-ός, οὔ, *m.* ocean.

πορθμ-ός, οὔ, *m.* strait.

πόρ-ος, ου, *m.* } ford.  
διάβασ-ις, εως, *f.* }

ἐκβολ-ή, ἡς, *f.* mouth of  
river.

κῦμα, τος, *n.* } wave.  
κλύδων, ος, *m.* }

γέφυρ-α, ας, *f.* bridge.

31. Ζῷ-ον, ου, *n.* *Animal.*

θήρ, θηρός, *m.* beast.

ὄρνι-ς, θος, *c.* bird.

ἰχθύ-ς, ος, *m.* fish.

ὄφ-ις, εως, *m.*

δράκ-ων, οντος, *m.* } serpent.  
ἔχιδν-α, ης, *f.* }

βοσκήματ-α, ων

(*pl.*) *n.* } cattle.  
πρόβατ-α, ων

(*pl.*) *n.*

ὑποζύγι-ον, ου, *n.* beast of  
burden.

ἀγέλ-η, ης, *f.* herd.

ποίμν-η, ης, *f.* flock.

ποιμ-ήν, ένος, *m.* shepherd.

θηρευτ-ής, οὔ, *m.* } hunter.  
κυνηγέτ-ης, ου, *m.* }

δέρμα, τος, *n.* skin, hide.

κέρα-ς, τος (*contr.* κέρως), *n.*  
horn.

ὀπλ-ή, ἡς, *f.* hoof.

ὄνυ-ξ, χος, *m.* nail.

χηλ-ή, ἡς, *f.* hoof, strong  
claw, or talon.

χαίτ-η, ης, *f.* mane.  
 οὐρ-ά, ᾱς, *f.* } tail.  
 κέρκ-ος, ου, *f.* }  
 ῥάμφ-ος, εος, *n.* } beak.  
 ῥύγχ-ος, εος, *n.* }  
 πτίλ-ον, ου, *n.* down.

πτερ-όν, οῦ, *n.* feather.  
 πτέρυ-ξ, γος, *f.* wing.  
 ὠ-όν, οῦ, *n.* egg.  
 νεοσσ-ός, οῦ, *m.* young  
 bird.  
 νεοσσι-ά, ᾱς, *f.* nest.

### Τετράποδ-α, ων, *n.* Quadrupeds.

κύ-ων, νός, *c.* dog.  
 αἴλουρ-ος, ου, *m.* cat.  
 μῦς, μνός, *m.* mouse.  
 ὕς, ὑός, *c.* }  
 σὺς, συός, *c.* } swine.  
 χοῖρ-ος, ου, *m.* }  
 βοῦς, βοός, *c.* ox, cow.  
 ταῦρ-ος, ου, *m.* bull.  
 μόσχ-ος, ου, *c.* calf.  
 πόρτ-ις, ιος, *f.* } heifer.  
 δάμαλ-ις, εως, *f.* }  
 ὄ-ις, ιος, *c.* sheep.  
 κρι-ός, οῦ, *m.* ram.  
 ἄμνός, *heteroclite* *Gen.*  
 ἄρνός, *m.* lamb.  
 αἶξ, αἰγός, *c.* goat.  
 τράγ-ος, ου, *m.* he-goat.

χίμαιρ-α, ας, *f.* she-goat.  
 ἔριφ-ος, ου, *c.* kid.  
 ὄν-ος, ου, *c.* ass.  
 ἡμίον-ος, ου, *c.* mule.  
 ἵππ-ος, ου, *c.* horse, mare.  
 κάμηλ-ος, ου, *c.* camel.  
 ἔλαφ-ος, ου, *c.* stag, deer.  
 κάπρ-ος, ου, *m.* boar.  
 δορκά-ς, δος, *f.* gazelle.  
 λαγ-ώς, ώ, *m.* hare.  
 λύκ-ος, ου, *m.* wolf.  
 ἀλώπ-ηξ, εκος, *f.* fox.  
 λέ-ων, οντος, lion.  
 λέαιν-α, ης, *f.* lioness.  
 τίγρι-ς, ος, *c.* tiger.  
 ἄρκτ-ος, ου, *c.* bear.  
 ἐλέφα-ς, ντος, *c.* elephant.

ὄρνιθ-ες, ων, c. *Birds.*

ἀλεκτρυ-ών, όνος, m. cock.	ἰέρα-ξ, κοs, m. }	hawk.
ἀλεκτορί-ς, dos, f. hen.	κίρκ-ος, ου, m. }	
περιστερ-ά, αs, f. }	γέραν-ος, ου, c. crane.	
πελεί-α, αs, f. }	χήν, χηνός, c. goose.	
τα-ῶs, ῶ, m. peacock.	κύκν-ος, ου, m. swan.	
κολοι-ός, οῦ, m. jackdaw.	στρουθ-ός, οῦ, small bird,	
κόρα-ξ, κοs, m. raven.	sparrow.	
αἰτ-ός, οῦ, eagle.	μέγας στρουθός, ostrich.	
γύψ, γυπός, m. }		
αἰγυπι-ός, οῦ, m. }		vulture.

ἔντομα καὶ ζῶά τινα ἄλλα, *Insects and some other animals.*

μέλισσ-α, ηs, f. bee.	ἀράχν-η, ηs, f. spider.
σφήξ, σφηκός, m. wasp.	βάτραχ-ος, ου, m. frog.
μύρμη-ξ, κοs, m. ant.	καρκίν-ος, ου, m. crab.
μυῖ-α, αs, f. fly.	κόγχ-η, ηs, f. shell-fish.

32. Δένδρ-ον, ου, n. *Tree.*

ρίζ-α, ηs, f. root.	κλάδ-ος, ου, m. }	branch,
ξύλ-ον, ου, n. wood.	ὄζ-ος, ου, m. }	bough.
φλοι-ός, οῦ, m. bark.	ἔρν-ος, εος, m. }	
πρέμν-ον, ου, n. }	κάλυ-ξ, κοs, f. bud.	
στέλεχ-ος, εος, n. }	φύλλ-ον, ου, n. leaf.	
		trunk,
		stem.

χλό-η, ης, <i>f.</i> young leaves, verdure.	αἴγειρ-ος, ου, <i>f.</i> black pop- lar.
καρπ-ός, οὔ, <i>m.</i> fruit.	κισσ-ός, οὔ, <i>m.</i> ivy.
ἐλαί-α, ας, <i>f.</i> olive.	ἄμπελ-ος, ου, <i>f.</i> vine.
κυπάρισσ-ος, ου, <i>f.</i> cypress.	βότρυ-ς, ος, <i>m.</i> } bunch of σταφυλ-ή, ῆς, <i>f.</i> } grapes.
δρῦς, δρυός, <i>f.</i> oak.	μῆλ-ον, ου, <i>n.</i> apple.
πτελέ-α, ας, <i>f.</i> elm.	κάρυ-ον, ου, <i>n.</i> nut.
μελί-α, ας, <i>f.</i> ash.	βάλαν-ος, ου, <i>f.</i> acorn.
δάφν-η, ης, <i>f.</i> bay.	σῦκ-ον, ου, <i>n.</i> fig.
μύρτ-ος, ου, <i>f.</i> myrtle.	

### 33. Ἄνθ-ος, εος, *n.* Flower.

ρόδ-ον, ου, <i>n.</i> rose.	ὑάκινθ-ος, ου, <i>f.</i> hyacinth.
κρίν-ον, ου, <i>n.</i> lily.	ἔρπυλλ-ος, ου, <i>c.</i> wild thyme.
ἴ-ον, ου, <i>n.</i> violet.	μήκ-ων, ος, <i>f.</i> poppy.

### 34. Γεωργί-α, Husbandry.

ἄρουρ-α, ας, <i>f.</i> ploughed land.	δίκελλ-α, ης, <i>f.</i> } hoe, mat- σμινύ-η, ης, <i>f.</i> } tock.
πλέθρ-ον, ου, <i>n.</i> acre.	δρέπαν-ον, ου, <i>n.</i> sickle.
γεωργ-ός, οὔ, <i>m.</i> farmer.	σίτ-ος, ου, <i>m.</i> corn.
ἄγροικ-ος, ου, <i>m.</i> country- man.	λήϊ-ον, ου, <i>n.</i> standing corn.
ἄροτρ-ον, ου, <i>n.</i> plough.	στάχυ-ς, ος, <i>m.</i> ear of corn.
αὔλα-ξ, κος, <i>f.</i> furrow.	σπέρμα, τος, <i>n.</i> seed.

καλάμ-η, ης, <i>f.</i> stalk, straw of corn.	ἄχυρ-ον, ου, <i>n.</i> chaff.
κριθ-ή, ῆς, <i>f.</i> barley.	ἄλευρ-α, ων ( <i>pl.</i> ) <i>n.</i> wheaten flour.
πυρ-ός, οῦ, <i>m.</i> wheat.	ἄλφιτ-ον, ου, <i>n.</i> barley-meal.
κέγχρ-ος, ου, <i>m.</i> } millet.	κύαμ-ος, ου, <i>m.</i> bean.
μελίν-η, ης, <i>f.</i> }	λίν-ον, ου, <i>n.</i> flax.
ὄσπρι-ον, ου, <i>n.</i> pulse.	πό-α, ας, <i>f.</i> grass.
ἄλ-ως, ω and ωος, <i>f.</i> thresh- ing floor.	χόρτ-ος, ου, <i>m.</i> hay.
	φυτ-όν, οῦ, <i>n.</i> plant.

### 35. Τὰ ἐκ μετάλλων, κ.τ.λ., *Products of Mines, etc.*

μέταλλ-ον, ου, <i>n.</i> mine.	μάρμαρ-ος, ου, <i>m.</i> marble.
χαλκ-ός, οῦ, <i>m.</i> copper.	ἀδάμα-ς, ντος, <i>m.</i> diamond.
μόλυβδ-ος, ου, <i>m.</i> lead.	σμάραγδ-ος, ου, <i>f.</i> emerald.
σίδηρ-ος, ου, <i>m.</i> iron.	ἀμέθυστ-ος, ου, <i>f.</i> amethyst.
ἄργυρ-ος, ου, <i>m.</i> silver.	μαργαρίτ-ης, ου, <i>m.</i> pearl.
χρυσ-ός, οῦ, <i>m.</i> gold.	ὑάλ-ος, ου, <i>f.</i> glass.
λίθ-ος, ου, <i>m.</i> stone, gem.	

## ADJECTIVES.

### 1. Descriptive of Human Beings.

ἀνθρώπιν-ος, η, ον, human.	ἀθάνατ-ος, ον, immortal.
θνητ-ός, ή, όν, mortal.	ἀνδρεΐ-ος, α, ον, manly.

νεανικ-ός, ή, όν, youthful.	δυνατ-ός, ή, όν, powerful.
νήπι-ος, α, ον, } childish.	πτωχ-ός, ή, όν, } poor.
παιδικ-ός, ή, όν, }	πένη-s (Gen. τος,) }
άστει-ος, α, ον, polite, re- fined.	διαπρεπ-ής, ές, } eminent,
πολιτικ-ός, ή, όν, citizen- like.	έπίσημ-ος, ον, } conspicuous.
έλεύθερ-ος, α, ον, free.	κλειν-ός, -ή, όν, famous.
άνελεύθερ-ος, ον, unworthy of a free man, mean.	ὄλβι-ος, α, ον, } happy, μάκαρ (Gen. ος,) } blessed.
δούλει-ος, α, ον, slavish.	μακάρι-ος, α, ον, }
βασιλικ-ός, ή, όν, kingly.	τάλ-ας, αινα, αν, } wretched.
γενναί-ος, α, ον, } high-born,	ἄθλι-ος, α, ον, }
εύγεν-ής, ές, } noble.	εύδαιμ-ων, ον, } fortunate.
άγενν-ής, ές, base-born.	εύτυχ-ής, ές, }
φαῦλ-ος, η, ον, contemptible.	δυσδαιμ-ων, ον, } unfortu- δυστυχ-ής, ές, } nate.
άλλοδαπ-ός, ή, όν, } foreign.	άσθεν-ής, ές, } sick,
ξέν-ος, η, ον, }	ἄρρωστ-ος, ον, } feeble.
βάρβαρ-ος, ον, barbarian.	ὑγι-ής, ές, sound, whole.
στρατιωτικ-ός, ή, όν, mili- tary.	έρρωμέν-ος, η, ον, vigorous.
ἴδι-ος, α, ον, private.	ἰσχυρ-ός, ά, όν, strong.
δημόσι-ος, α, ον, public.	καλ-ός, ή, όν, } beautiful.
πλούσι-ος, α, ον, rich.	εύειδ-ής, ές, }
	ἄμορφ-ος, ον, } unsightly.
	ἄειδ-ής, ές, }

## 2. Relating to the Senses, &c.

τυφλ-ός, ή, όν, blind.	δῆλ-ος, η, ον, } clear,
κωφ-ός, ή, όν, deaf, dumb.	φανερ-ός, ά, όν, } evident.

λαμπρ-ός, ά, όν, } shining.  
 φαιιν-ός, ή, όν, }  
 λευκ-ός, ή, όν, white.  
 μέλ-ας, αινα, αν, black.  
 έρυθρ-ός, ά, όν, red.  
 πορφύρε-ος, η, ον, } purple.  
 φοινίκε-ος, α, ον, }  
 κυάνε-ος, α, ον, dark blue.  
 γλαυκ-ός, ή, όν, light blue.  
 ξανθ-ός, ή, όν, bright yellow.  
 ώχρ-ός, ά, όν, pale yellow.  
 χλωρ-ός, ά, όν, green.  
 ξουθ-ός, ή, όν, brown.  
 λιγ-ύς, εία, ύ, } shrill.  
 ὀρθι-ος, α, ον, }  
 ύγρ-ός, ά, όν, wet.  
 στερε-ός, ά, όν, solid, hard.  
 μαλακ-ός, ή, όν, soft.  
 λεί-ος, α, ον, } smooth,  
 ὀμαλ-ός, ή, όν, } level.  
 αἰπ-ύς, εία, ύ, steep.  
 μετέωρ-ος, ον, lofty.  
 πρην-ής, ές, headlong.

ὀρθ-ός, ή, όν, } straight.  
 εὖθ-ύς, εία, ύ, }  
 πλάγι-ος, α, ον, slanting.  
 ἀγκύλ-ος, η, ον, } bent,  
 καμπύλ-ος, η, ον, } crooked.  
 δασ-ύς, εία, ύ, shaggy, bushy.  
 πυκν-ός, ή, όν, thick, close  
 (of foliage, etc.).  
 παχ-ύς, εία, ύ, fat, gross.  
 πί-ων (πίειρα) ον, rich, fertile.  
 λεπτ-ός, ή, όν, thin.  
 ποικίλ-ος, η, ον, variegated.  
 κοῦφ-ος, η, ον, light.  
 βαρ-ύς, εία, ύ, heavy.  
 ὀξ-ύς, εία, ύ, sharp.  
 ξηρ-ός, ά, όν, dry.  
 θερμ-ός, ή, όν, hot.  
 ψυχρ-ός, ά, όν, cold.  
 ἡδ-ύς, εία, ύ, } sweet.  
 γλυκ-ύς, εία, ύ, }  
 τερπν-ός, ή, όν, agreeable.  
 χαρί-εις, εσσα, εν, pleasing.  
 μιαρ-ός, ά, όν, disgusting.

### 3. Relating chiefly to the Intellect.

σαφ-ής, ές, certain.  
 άσαφ-ής, ές, uncertain.

ἀληθ-ής, ές, true.  
 ψευδ-ής, ές, false.

ἀμφίλογ-ος, ον, doubtful.  
 ὅμοι-ος, α, ον, } like.  
 προσφερ-ής, ές, }  
 ἀνόμοι-ος, ον, unlike.  
 διάφορ-ος, ον, different.  
 ἐναντί-ος, α, ον, opposite.  
 ἀλλότρι-ος, α, ον, distinct,  
 foreign to the subject.  
 κοιν-ός, ή, όν, common.  
 ἐπιτήδει-ος, α, ον, } suitable.  
 πρόσφορ-ος, ον, }  
 ποικίλ-ος, η, ον, changeable,  
 versatile.  
 ἐπιστήμ-ων, ον, understand-  
 ing, acquainted with.

ἐμπειρ-ος, ον, skilled in.  
 ἄπειρ-ος, ον, unacquainted  
 with, ignorant of.  
 συνειδ-ώς, υῖα, ός, privy  
 to.  
 πολυμαθ-ής, ές, learned.  
 ἄμαθ-ής, ές, unlearned.  
 φρόνιμ-ος, η, ον, sensible.  
 ἀλόγιστ-ος, ον, }  
 ἀνόητ-ος, ον, } senseless.  
 ἄφρ-ων, ον, }  
 σοφ-ός, ή, όν, wise.  
 μωρ-ός, ά, όν, } foolish,  
 ἡλίθι-ος, α, ον, } silly.

#### 4. Of Morals, Manners, &c.

ἀγαθ-ός, ή, όν, }  
 ἐσθλ-ός, ή, όν, } good.  
 χρηστ-ός, ή, όν, }  
 δίκαι-ος, α, ον, just, upright.  
 ἐπιεικ-ής, ές, reasonable,  
 good.  
 σπουδαῖ-ος, α, ον, diligent,  
 respectable.  
 ὀρθ-ός, ή, όν, right, correct.  
 ἀγν-ός, ή, όν, pure, chaste.  
 σώφρ-ων, ον, temperate,  
 modest.

εὖσεβ-ής, ές, pious.  
 ὅσι-ος, α, ον, holy.  
 αἰδοῖ-ος, α, ον, respectful,  
 dutiful.  
 ἄξι-ος, α, ον, worthy.  
 ἀμύμ-ων, ον, blameless.  
 ἀναίτι-ος, ον, innocent.  
 κακ-ός, ή, όν, bad.  
 πονηρ-ός, ά, όν, wicked.  
 ἀδικ-ος, ον, unjust.  
 ἀκόλαστ-ος, ον, intemperate.  
 αἰσχρ-ός, ά, όν, shameful.



ἀνάξι-ος, ον, unworthy.  
 φίλ-ος, η, ον, friendly, dear.  
 εὖνο-ος, ον, } kind, well-  
 εὖμεν-ής, ές, } disposed.  
 εὖθη-ής, ές, good-natured,  
 simple.

ἡμερ-ος, α, ον, } gentle,  
 πρᾶ-ος, ον, } tame.  
 πρα-ύς, εἶα, ύ, }  
 ἐχθρ-ός, ά, όν, } hostile, ill-  
 δυσμεν-ής, ές, } disposed.  
 ὤμ-ός, ή, όν, cruel.

ἄγρι-ος, α, ον, savage.

ἄγροικ-ος, ον, boorish.

πρόθυμ-ος, ον, eager.

ἄσμεν-ος, η, ον, glad.

τραχ-ύς, εἶα, ύ, } harsh,  
 σκληρ-ός, ά, όν, } stern.  
 χαλεπ-ός, ή, όν, }

στυγν-ός, ή, όν, gloomy,  
 morose.

φθονερ-ός, ά, όν, envious.

ὑποπτ-ος, ον, suspicious.

ἀδε-ής, ές, } fearless.  
 ἄφοβ-ος, ον, }

ἤσυχ-ος, η, ον, quiet.

θρασ-ύς, εἶα, ύ, } bold.  
 τολμηρ-ός, ά, όν, }

τλήμ-ων, (*Gen. onos*), endur-  
 ing.

ἄλκιμ-ος, η, ον, valiant.

δύσμαχ-ος, ον, } invincible.  
 ἄμαχ-ος, ον, }

φοβερ-ός, ά, όν, timid.

δειλ-ός, ή, όν, cowardly.

πλεονέκτ-ης, (*Gen. ου,*)  
 grasping.

φιλάργυρ-ος, ον, } avaricious  
 φιλοκερδ-ής, ές, }

ἄφθον-ος, ον, liberal.

ἀφειδ-ής, ές, } wasteful.  
 ἄσωτ-ος, ον, }

κομψ-ός, ή, όν, elegant,  
 dainty.

## 5. Time, Space, Number, &c.

παρ-ών, οὔσα, όν, } present.  
 ὁ, ή, τὸ νῦν, }

γεγεννημέν-ος, η, ον, } past.  
 ὁ, ή, τὸ πρίν, }

μέλλ-ων, οὔσα, ον, } future.  
 ἐσόμεν-ος, η, ον, }

γενησόμεν-ος, η, ον, }  
 συνεχ-ής, ές, continual.

ἐννύχι-ος, α, ον, } nightly.  
 νυκτεριν-ός, ή, όν, }  
 μεθημεριν-ός, ή, όν, daily.  
 αἰώνι-ος, α, ον, } eternal.  
 ἀθάνατ-ος, ον, }  
 μακρ-ός, ά, όν, long.  
 βραχ-ύς, εἶα, ύ, short.  
 ἐνιαύσι-ος, α, ον, } yearly,  
 ἐπέτει-ος, η, ον, } lasting  
 ἐτήσι-ος, ον, } a year.  
 θεριν-ός, ή, όν, belonging to  
 summer.  
 χειμεριν-ός, ή, όν, belonging  
 to winter.  
 ἔαριν-ός, (*Att.* ἡριν-ός), ή,  
 όν, belonging to spring.  
 ὁπωριν-ός, ή, όν, belonging  
 to autumn.  
 νέ-ος, α, ον, } new, fresh.  
 καιν-ός, ή, όν, }  
 παλαι-ός, ά, όν, } ancient,  
 ἀρχαῖ-ος, α, ον, } bygone.  
 εἰωθ-ώς, ός, } usual,  
 συνηθ-ής, ές, } custom-  
 νόμιμ-ος, η, ον, } ary.  
 μέγας, μεγάλη, μέγα, great.  
 τέλει-ος, α, ον, } full-grown.  
 ἀκμαῖ-ος, α, ον, }  
 πελώρι-ος, α, ον, huge, mon-  
 strous.

μικρ-ός, ά, όν, } little.  
 τυτθ-ός, όν, }  
 βαθ-ύς, εἶα, ύ, deep.  
 ὑψηλ-ός, ή, όν, high.  
 ταπειν-ός, ή, όν, low.  
 εὐρ-ύς, εἶα, ύ, } broad.  
 πλατ-ύς, εἶα, ύ, }  
 στεν-ός, ή, όν, narrow.  
 ἴσ-ος, η, ον, equal.  
 ἀνόμοι-ος, ον, unequal.  
 πλησί-ος, α, ον, near.  
 τηλουργ-ός, όν, distant.  
 πλέ-ος, α, ον, }  
 πλήρ-ης, ες, } full.  
 μεστ-ός, ή, όν, }  
 κεν-ός, ή, όν, empty.  
 ἀθρό-ος, α, ον, crowded to-  
 gether.  
 ἔρημ-ος, η, ον, desolate.  
 οἷ-ος, η, ον, } alone.  
 μόν-ος, η, ον, }  
 σπορά-ς (*Gen.* dos,) scattered.  
 δεξι-ός, ά, όν, on the right  
 hand.  
 ἀριστερ-ός, ά, όν, } on the  
 εὐώνυμ-ος, ον, } left  
 σκαι-ός, ά, όν, } hand.  
 γείτ-ων (*Gen.* }  
 ονος,) } neighbour-  
 ὁμορ-ος, ον, } ing.

ὁ, ἡ, τὸ ἔξω, outward.	δευτερᾶι-ος, α, ον, on the second day.
ὁ, ἡ, τὸ ἔσω, inward.	χθιζ-ός, ἡ, ὄν, of yesterday.
ὁ, ἡ, τὸ ἄνω, upward, upper.	ὄψι-ος, α, ον, late.
ὁ, ἡ, τὸ κάτω, } lower,	πρώϊ-ος ( <i>Att.</i> πρῶος,) α, ον, early.
νέρτερ-ος, α, ον, } below.	μεσημβριν-ός, ἡ, ὄν, at mid-day.
μέσ-ος, η, ον, middle.	μεσονύκτι-ος, ον, at mid-night.
ἁπλ-οῦς, ἡ, οὔν, simple.	
διπλ-οῦς, ἡ, οὔν, } double.	
δισσ-ός, ἡ, ὄν, }	
διπλάσι-ος, α, ον, twice as big.	

## 6. Religion, &amp;c.

θεῖ-ος, α, ον, divine, providential.	ἱλε-ως, ων, } propitious (of εὐμεν-ής, ἐς, } a god).
ἁγν-ός, ἡ, ὄν, }	δυσμεν-ής, ἐς, unpropitious.
ἁγι-ος, α, ον, } holy, pure.	ἐπιδέξι-ος, ον, lucky (of omens).
ὁσι-ος, α, ον, }	σκαι-ός, ἄ, ὄν, unlucky.
ιερ-ός, ἄ, ὄν, sacred.	θαυμαστ-ός, ἡ, ὄν, marvellous.
σεμν-ός, ἡ, ὄν, awful, august.	τερατώδ-ης, ἐς, prodigious.
ικέσι-ος, α, ον, }	
ικτήρι-ος, α, ον, } suppliant.	

## 7. Weather, &amp;c.

εὖδι-ος, ον, }	ἐπινέφελ-ος, ον, cloudy.
νήνεμ-ος, ον, } calm.	χειμέρι-ος, α, ον, }
λαμπρ-ός, ἄ, ὄν, } bright,	δυσχείμερ-ος, ον, } stormy.
λιπαρ-ός, ἄ, ὄν, } sunny.	χιονώδ-ης, ἐς, snowy.
αἰθέρι-ος, α, ον, }	νοτερ-ός, ἄ, ὄν, rainy.
οὐράνι-ος, α, ον, } celestial.	δροσερ-ός, ἄ, ὄν, dewy.

## 8. Of Animals, Natural Objects, &c.

ἄγρι-ος, α, ον, wild.	πολύκαρπ-ος, ον, }	fruitful.
ἄρπ-αξ (Gen. -αγος), rapacious.	κάρπιμ-ος, ον,	
πολύγον-ος, ον, prolific (of animals).	ἄκαρπ-ος, ον, }	barren.
	ἀτρύγετ-ος, ον,	

## 9. Of Materials.

χρύσε-ος, η, ον, golden.	σιδήρε-ος, α, ον, made of iron.
ἄργύρε-ος, α, ον, made of silver.	ξύλιν-ος, η, ον, wooden.
χάλκε-ος, α, ον, brazen.	λίθιν-ος, η, ον, made of stone.

## ADVERBS, CONJUNCTIONS, &c.

### (a) Of Place.

ποῦ, <i>interrogative</i>	}	where.	ἐνθάδε,	}	here.
πῇ, <i>interrogative</i>			ἐνταῦθα,		
ἐνθα,			δεῦρο, hither.		
οὐ			αὐτόθεν, hence.		
ἵνα,			ἐκεῖ,	}	there.
ποῖ, <i>interrogative</i> , whither.	ἐνθα,				
πόθεν, <i>interro-</i>	αὐτοῦ,				
<i>gative</i>	}	whence.	ἐκεῖσε,	}	thither.
οθεν,			αὐτόσε,		

ἐντεῦθεν, } thence.	θύραθεν, } out of doors.
ἐκείθεν, }	θύρασι, }
ἔνθα καὶ ἔνθα, here and there.	ὀπίσω, } behind.
που, anywhere, somewhere.	ὀπισθεν, }
οὐδαμοῦ, } nowhere.	πρόσθεν, } in front.
μηδαμοῦ, }	ἐμπροσθεν, }
πανταχοῦ, } everywhere.	ὑπένερθε, } beneath.
πανταχῇ, }	κάτω, }
πανταχόθεν, from all sides.	ὑπερθε, } above.
ἀμφοτέρωθεν, } from both	ἄνω, }
ἐκατέρωθεν, } sides.	πόρρω, }
ἔσω, }	πρόσω, }
ἔνδον, } within.	ἐκός, } far off.
ἐντός, }	τῇλε, }
ἔξω, }	τηλοῦ }
ἐκτός, } without.	ἐγγύς, }
οἴκοι, }	πλησίον, } near.
οἴκοθι, } at home.	πέλας, }
οἴκοθεν, from home.	ἀγχι, }
οἴκαδε, (to) home.	ἐπιδέξια, on the right.
	ἐπ' ἀριστερά, on the left.
	πέραν, beyond.

## (b) Of Time.

πότε, <i>interrogative</i> }	τότε, then ( <i>Lat. tum</i> ).
ὅτε, }	ἔπειτα, next ( <i>Lat. deinde</i> ).
ὅταν, }	νῦν, now.
ἡνίκα, }	ἤδη, already.
ἐπειδάν, as soon as.	ἄει, always.

οὔποτε, } never.	μεταξύ, } meanwhile.
μήποτε, }	ἐν τούτῳ, }
ποτε, ever, once.	ἐξαπίνης, }
πω, as yet.	ἐξαίφνης, } suddenly.
οὔπω, } not yet.	ἄφνω, }
μήπω, }	ταχέως, } quickly.
ἔτι, still.	ταχύ, }
οὐκέτι, } no longer.	ὡς τάχιστα, as quickly as
μηκέτι, }	possible.
δήν, } long.	αὐτίκα, } immediately.
δηθά, }	εὐθύς, }
παλαιί, of old.	βραδέως, } slowly.
ἄρτι, } lately.	σχολαίως, }
ἄρτίως, }	αὖθις, }
πρῶτον, } at first.	αὖ, } again.
ἀρχήν, }	πάλιν, }
τέλος, at last.	πρωτῶ, early.
πρίν, } formerly, before.	ὀψέ, late.
πρότερον, }	μεθύτερον, too late.
ἕως, } until.	ὁμοῦ, } at the same time,
μέχρι οὗ, }	ἅμα, } together.
ὑστερον, afterwards.	σήμερον, to-day.
τὸ λοιπόν, } henceforth.	χθές, yesterday.
τοῦντεῦθεν, }	πρώην, the day before yes-
ἐστὶν ὅτε, } sometimes.	terday.
ἐνίοτε, }	αὔριον, to-morrow.
ἄλλοτε μὲν—ἄλλοτε δὲ, at	πολλάκις, often.
some times—at other	ποσάκις, how often.
times.	τοσάκις, so often.

## (c) Of Manner.

<p>πῶς, <i>interrogative</i>  ὥς, <i>qualifying ad-</i>  <i>jective, etc.,</i>  ἄλλως, <i>otherwise.</i>  εὖ, <i>well.</i></p>	<p>} how.</p>	<p>οὕτω,  οὕτως,  ὥς,  ᾧδε, <i>as follows.</i></p>	<p>} as has been said.</p>
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## (d) Of Cause.

<p>τί,  διὰ τί, } <i>why.</i>  ἐπεί, <i>since.</i>  ὅτι, <i>because.</i>  γάρ, <i>for.</i></p>	<p>} therefore, accord-  ingly.</p>	<p>τοιγάρ,  οὖν,  οὐκοῦν,  οὐκουν, <i>not therefore.</i></p>
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## MISCELLANEOUS.

<p>οὐ, } <i>not (in denying).</i>  οὐκ, }</p>	<p>καὶ . . . καί, } <i>both . . . and.</i>  τε . . . καί, }</p>
<p>μή, <i>not (in forbidding, etc.).</i>  μή, <i>lest.</i></p>	<p>οὐκ ὅτι . . . ἀλλὰ καί, <i>not only . . . but also.</i></p>
<p>οὔτε . . . οὔτε, } <i>neither . . .</i>  μήτε . . . μήτε, } <i>nor.</i></p>	<p>ἄλλως τε καί, <i>especially.</i></p>
<p>οὐδέ, } <i>not even.</i>  μηδέ, }</p>	<p>καὶ δὴ καί, <i>yes, and more than that.</i></p>
<p>καί, <i>and, also.</i></p>	<p>καὶ μὲν, <i>moreover; also used to draw attention to a new actor, "see here!"</i></p>
<p>καὶ . . . γάρ, <i>and (no wonder), for.</i></p>	<p>καίτοι, <i>and yet.</i></p>

εἰ καί,  
καίπερ, followed } although.  
by *participle*,

δήπου, I suppose.

εἰ μή, unless.

εἰ, whether.

εἴτε . . . εἴτε, de-  
pendent sen- } whether  
tences only, } . . . or.  
πότερον . . . ἤ,

ἤ . . . ἤ, either . . . or.

δέ,  
ἀλλά, } but.

δ' οὖν, be that as it may  
(*Lat. ceterum*).

γούν (γε οὖν), at least.

προσέτι, moreover.

μὲν οὖν, nay rather.

μέντοι, however.

ὁμῶς, nevertheless.

ὥστε=*ut* consecutive, so  
that.

ἵνα } (= *ut* final,) in order  
ὅπως } that.

ἄλῃς,  
ἱκανῶς, } sufficiently.

ἴσως, perhaps.

ἄσμένως,  
ἐκουσίως, } gladly, willingly.

ἤκιστα, by no means.

πάντως, in any case.

καὶ μάλιστα, by all means,  
certainly.

σχεδόν,  
ὀλίγου, } almost.

ὥς,  
ὅσον, } about (used with  
numerals).  
μάλιστα,

κατ' ὀλίγον, by degrees.

λίαν, exceedingly.

ἄγαν, very much, too much.

μάτην,  
ἄλλως, } in vain.

χάριν,  
ἐνεκα, } for the sake of.  
ἐκατι,

δίκην, like, after the manner  
of.

ἄνευ, without.

ἐφ' ᾧτε, on condition that  
(followed by *Infinitive*).

### Interrogative Particles.

ἦ,  
ἄρα, } simply asks for  
ἦ γάρ, } information (*Lat.*  
ne).

οὐ,  
ἄρα οὐ, } expects answer,  
Yes.

μὴ,  
ἄρα μὴ,  
μὴν (μὴ οὖν), } expects  
answer,  
No.



## TECHNICAL EXPRESSIONS.

## (a) Of Law and Politics.

ἀνδρὲς δικασταί, gentlemen  
of the jury.

κατηγορεῖν τί τινος, to ac-  
cuse a man of something.

ὁ διώκων, the prosecutor.

ὁ φεύγων, the defendant.

συνηγορεῖν, to speak for the  
defence.

κατηγορεῖν, to speak for the  
prosecution.

δικάζεσθαι, to plead one's  
(own) cause.

ἀπολύειν, to acquit.

ἀποφεύγειν, to be acquitted.

ἐγγυᾶσθαι, to give bail.

διεγγυᾶσθαι, to require  
bail.

καταγιγνώσκειν, } to con-  
καταψηφίζεσθαι, } demn.

καταγιγνώσκειν } to con-  
τινὸς θάνατον, } demn a  
καταψηφίζεσθαι } man to  
τινὸς θάνατον, } death.

θανατοῦν, to put to death.

νικᾶν, to win one's case.

ὀφλεῖν δίκην, to lose one's  
case.

δίκην λαβεῖν, to take satis-  
faction, punish.

δίκην δοῦναι, to give satis-  
faction, be punished.

δίκη, a private suit.

γραφή, a public indict-  
ment.

γράφεσθαί τινα, } to prefer an  
γράφεσθαί τινα } indictment  
γραφήν, } against a  
man.

γραφὴ παρανόμων, an in-  
dictment for unconstitu-  
tional measures.

μαρτύριον, evidence.

ἐπιμαρτυρία, a deposition  
taken out of court.

ἐπάγεσθαι μάρτυρας, to cite  
witnesses.

ἐπιψηφίζειν, to put to the  
vote.

ψηφίζεσθαι, to vote.

χειροτονεῖν, to vote by show  
of hands.

νόμος, a law of the land.

εἰσφέρειν νόμον, to propose  
a law.

τιθέναι νόμον, to enact a law; said of an absolute ruler.	ἡ δημοκρατία, } the democracy.
τίθεσθαι νόμον, to enact a law; said of a republic.	ὁ δῆμος, }
ἀποχειροτονεῖν νόμον, to reject a law.	ἡ ἀριστοκρατία, the aristocracy.
ψήφισμα, a measure ratified by the Ecclesia.	στάσις, party strife.
ψήφισμα γράφειν, to bring in a bill.	νεωτερίζειν, to revolutionize.
	ἀποικία, a colony.
	οἰκιστής, a founder of a colony.
	ἔποικος, } a resident
	μέτοικος, } alien.

(b) Of War, etc.

φρουρὰν φαίνειν, to proclaim a levy.	to make a position one's base of operations.
στράτευμα	στρατοπεδεύεσθαι, to encamp.
ἀθροίζειν, } to collect an	
στράτευμα } army.	μεταστρατοπεδεύεσθαι, to strike one's camp.
συλλέγειν,	αὐλίζεσθαι, to bivouac.
τὰ ἐπιτήδεια, provisions.	ἀκροβολίζεσθαι, to skirmish.
πόλεμον αἵρεσθαι, } to begin	πορεύεσθαι, to march.
πόλεμον ἀναιρεῖσθαι, } a war.	γῆν τέμνειν, } to lay waste
πόλεμον ἐκφέρειν,	γῆν δροῦν, } the land.
στρατεύειν, to serve in the army.	χώραν φέρειν καὶ ἄγειν, to plunder a country utterly; properly, to carry off the moveables, and drive off the cattle.
μισθοφορεῖν, to serve as a mercenary.	
ὀρμᾶσθαι ἀπὸ χωρίου τινος,	

στράτευμα τάσσειν, to draw up an army.	εἰς χεῖρας	} to come to close quarters.
ἐν πλασιῳ τάσσειν, to draw up in square.	ἐλθεῖν,	
οἱ προτεταγμένοι, } the van.	συμμίγνυσθαι,	
τὸ στόμα,	τροπὴν ποιεῖσθαι τινος, to put one to flight.	
οἱ ὀπισθοφύλακες, } the	τρέπεσθαι, to be routed.	
ἡ οὐρά,	ἀναχώρησιν σημαίνειν, to give the signal for retreat.	
τὸ μέσον, the centre.	ἀναχωρεῖν,	} to retreat.
τὸ δεξιὸν κέρας, the right wing.	ἀναχώρησιν ποιεῖσθαι,	
τὸ εὐώνυμον κέρας, the left wing.	φεύγειν,	} to take flight.
ἐπὶ κέρας ἄγειν, to form in column ( <i>lit.</i> to lead towards the wing).	εἰς φυγὴν ὁρμᾶσθαι,	
τὸ κέρας ἐξελίσσειν,	στρατιώτας ἀναστρέφειν, to rally soldiers.	
τὸ κέρας ἀναπτύσσειν,	εἰς λόγους ἐλθεῖν, to have an interview.	
συσπειρᾶσθαι, to be formed in close order.	τίθεσθαι ὅπλα, to stack arms.	
μάχην συνάπτειν, to join battle.	νεκροὺς ἀναιρεῖσθαι, to take up the dead.	
ἐφ' ἵππων μάχεσθαι, to fight on horseback.	τρόπαιον στήσασθαι, to set up a trophy.	
ξίφος σπᾶσθαι, } to draw a sword.	τειχομαχεῖν, to assault (a town).	
ξίφος ἔλκειν,	πολιορκεῖν, to blockade.	
προσβάλλειν,	ἐκπολιορκεῖν, to reduce by a blockade.	
ἐπιτίθεσθαι,	χρήματα ἀπαιτεῖν, to demand money.	
ὁμόσε φέρεσθαι,		

καταστρέφειν, to subdue.	ἀμαχητί, without a struggle.
ἀνδραποδίζειν, to enslave.	πανστρατιᾷ, with the whole
πόλεμον ἀναπαύειν, } to end	army.
καταλύεσθαι, } a war.	πανσυδίῃ, with all haste.
αὐτοβοεῖν, at the first shout.	

(c) Of Naval Warfare.

ναῦν παρασκευάζειν, to pre- pare a ship.	ὀρμίζειν, to bring to anchor.
ναῦν πληροῦν, to man a ship.	ἀνάγεσθαι, to put out to sea.
ναῦν κατέλκειν, to launch a ship.	ἀναβαίνειν, to embark.
ναῦν ἀνέλκειν, to draw a- shore, beach a ship.	ἀποβαίνειν, } to disembark.
ναῦν ὀκέλλειν, to run a ship aground; also used intran- sitively of the ship, "to be run aground."	ἐκβαίνειν, }
ναῦν ἀναδούμενος ἔλκειν, to take a ship in tow.	προσσχεῖν, to touch at.
ἄγκυραν αἶρεσθαι, to weigh anchor.	στρατιώτας ἀναβιβάζειν, to embark soldiers.
ἄγκυραν βάλλειν, } to cast	στρατιώτας ἐκβιβάζειν, to disembark soldiers.
ἄγκυραν καθιέναι, } anchor.	ἱστία ἀείρεσθαι, } to spread
ἐπ' ἀγκύρας	ἱστία τείνειν, } the sails.
ὀρμεῖν,	ἱστία στέλλειν, to furl the sails.
ἐπ' ἀγκύρας	οἴκαδε πλεῖν, to sail home.
ἀποσαλεύειν, } to ride at anchor.	ἐπ' οἴκου πλεῖν, to sail home- wards.
	ναυαγία, shipwreck.
	ναυαγεῖν, to be shipwrecked.
	ναῦς καταδεδυκυῖα, a sunk or waterlogged ship.

ἐμβάλλειν, to charge (of a ship).	περιπλοῦς, sailing round the enemy's line.
ἐμβολή, a naval charge.	ἐπιλαμβάνεσθαι νεῶς, to grapple a ship, preparatory to boarding.
ἀντίπρωρος, prow to prow.	
διεκπλοῦς, breaking the enemy's line.	

## VERBS.

### 1. Regular Verbs in ω of common occurrence.

ἀγγέλλω, ἀγγελῶ, ἤγγελκα, ἤγγειλα, I announce.

ἀγείρω, —, —, ἤγειρα, I collect.

ἀγοράζω, ἀγοράσω, ἠγόρακα, ἠγόρασα, I buy.

ἀγορεύω, ἀγορεύσω, ἠγόρευκα, ἠγόρευσα, I harangue, make proclamation.

ἀπ-αγορεύω, I forbid.

κατ-αγορεύω, I denounce.

ἀδικέω, ἀδικήσω, ἠδίκηκα, ἠδίκησα, I do wrong, injure.

ἀθροίζω, ἀθροίσω, —, ἠθροισα, I collect.

αἰνέω, αἰνέσω, ἤνεκα, (ἐπ-)ἤνεσα, I tell, speak of, commend.

ἐπ-αινέω, (i) I praise, (ii) I decline politely, *e.g.* κάλ-  
λιστ' ἐπαινῶ, "no, thank you," *Ar. Ran.* 508.

παρ-αινέω, I advise.

αἶρω (contr. for ἀείρω), ἀρῶ, ἤρκα, ἤρα, I raise; *Mid.*

I undertake; αἶρομαι πόλεμον, I undertake a war.

ἐπ-αίρω, I exalt; *Pass.* I am elated.

αἰσχύνω, αἰσχυνῶ, ἥσχυγκα, ἥσχυνα, I cause shame to ;

*Mid.* I cause myself to feel shame, I am ashamed.

αἰτέω, αἰτήσω, ἤτηκα, ἤτησα, I ask.

ἀπ-αιτέω, I demand back (generally, as a right).

ἀκολουθέω, ἀκολουθήσω, ἠκολούθηκα, ἠκολουθησα, I follow.

ἀκοντίζω, ἀκοντίσω, ἠκόντικα, ἠκόντισα, I shoot javelins.

ἀλγέω, ἀλγήσω, —, ἤλγησα, I feel pain, grieve.

συν-αλγέω, I grieve with, sympathize.

ἀλλάσσω, ἀλλάξω, —, ἤλλαξα, I change ; like *Lat.*

*muto*, means both, I give, and I receive in exchange.

ἀπ-αλλάσσω, I give one a change from, hence, I release. This sense is very common in Passive.

δι-αλλάσσω, I give or take in exchange ; hence, particularly in the sense of giving friendship for enmity, I reconcile.

ἀμείβω, ἀμείψω, —, ἤμειψα, I change ; *Mid.* I do something in return, requite ; hence, I answer.

ἀπ-αμείβομαι (very common in HOMER), I reply.

ἀμύνω, ἀμυνῶ, —, ἤμυνα, I ward off. ἀμύνω τι τινί or τινός, I ward off something from another ; ἀμύνω τινί, I defend a person ; ἀμύνομαι, absolutely, I defend myself ; ἀμύνομαί τινα, I punish a person.

ἀνιάω, ἀνιάσω, ἠνίακα, ἠνίασα, I vex.

ἀνύω and ἀνύτω, ἀνύσω, ἤνυκα, ἤνυσα, I achieve, accomplish.

ἀξιόω, ἀξιώσω, ἠξίωκα, ἠξίωσα, I think fit, claim, consider right.

ἀπατάω, ἀπατήσω, ἠπάτηκα, ἠπάτησα, I deceive.

ἀπιστέω, ἀπιστήσω, ἠπίστηκα, ἠπίστησα, (i) I distrust, disbelieve, (ii) I disobey.

ἀπορέω, ἀπορήσω, ἠπόρηκα, ἠπόρησα, I am distressed, perplexed.

ἀρισταίω, ἀριστήσω, ἠρίστηκα, ἠρίστησα, I breakfast.

ἀρκέω, ἀρκέσω, —, ἤρκεσα, (i) I assist, defend, (ii) I suffice.

ἀρπάζω, ἀρπάσω, ἤρπακα, ἤρπασα, I seize.

ἄρχω, ἄρξω, —, ἤρξα, (i) I begin, (ii) I rule.

ὑπ-ἀρχω, I am from the first, or to start with.

ἀσκέω, ἀσκήσω, ἤσκηκα, ἤσκησα, (i) I adorn, (ii) I practise.

ἀτιμάζω, ἀτιμάσω, ἠτίμακα, ἠτίμασα, I dishonour.

αὐδάω, αὐδήσω, ἠὔδηκα, ἠὔδησα, I speak, tell.

ἀπ-αυδάω, I forbid.

βλάπτω, βλάψω, βέβλαφα, ἔβλαψα, I hurt.

βοηθέω, βοηθήσω, βεβοήθηκα, ἐβοήθησα, I assist, come to the rescue.

βουλεύω, βουλεύσω, βεβούλευκα, ἐβούλευσα, I deliberate, take counsel.

ἐπι-βουλεύω, I plot against.

συμ-βουλεύω, I advise ; *Mid.* I ask advice.

γράφω, γράψω, γέγραφα, ἔγραψα, I write.

ἀπο-γράφω, } I enter a name in a list.  
ἐγ-γράφω, }

συν-γράφω, I compile (said of an historian).

δακρύω, δακρύσω, δεδάκρυκα, ἐδάκρυσα, I weep.

δέω, δήσω, δέδηκα and δέδεκα, ἔδησα, I bind.

δηιόω, *Att.* δηῶ, δηίωσω, —, ἐδηίωσα, I ravage, lay waste.

δηλόω, δηλώσω, δεδήλωκα, ἐδήλωσα, I show, make manifest.

δικάζω, δικάσω, δεδίκακα, ἐδίकाσα, I judge, decide.

διψάω, διψήσω, δεδίψηκα, ἐδίψησα, I thirst.

διώκω, διώξω, δεδίωχα, ἐδίωξα, I pursue; ὁ διώκων, the plaintiff: cf. *Scotch*, "pursuer."

δοκέω, δόξω and δοκήσω, δεδόκηκα, ἔδοξα and ἐδόκησα,

(i) I think, (ii) I seem; δοκεῖ (*Impers.*), it seems good.

δουλεύω, δουλεύσω, —, ἐδούλευσα, I am a slave.

δράω, δράσω, δέδρακα, ἔδρασα, I do.

δυστυχέω, —, δεδυστύχηκα, —, I am unfortunate.

δωρέω, δωρήσω, δέδωρηκα, ἐδώρησα, I give, present.

ἔάω, ἔάσω, εἶακα, εἶασα, (i) I allow, (ii) I let alone.

ἐθέλω and θέλω, ἐθελήσω and θελήσω, ἠθέληκα and τεθέληκα, ἠθέλησα and ἐθέλησα, I am willing.

εἴκω, εἴξω, —, εἶξα, I yield.

εἴργω, εἴρξω, —, εἶρξα, (i) I shut in or out, (ii) I prevent.

ἐλευθερόω, ἐλευθερώσω, ἠλευθέρωκα, ἠλευθέρωσα, I set free.

ἐλπίζω, ἐλπίσω, —, ἤλπισα, I hope.

ἐράω (in *Act.* only used in *Pres.* and *Imperf.*), I love.

ἐρωτάω, ἐρωτήσω, ἠρώτηκα, ἠρώτησα, I inquire.

ἐτοιμάζω, ἐτοιμάσω, ἠτοίμακα, ἠτοίμασα, I make ready.



εὐθύνω, εὐθυνῶ, —, ηὔθυνα, I make straight, direct.  
 εὐτυχέω, εὐτυχήσω, ηὔτύχηκα and εὐτύχηκα, ηὔτύχησα  
 and εὐτύχησα, I am fortunate.

ζάω, ζήσω, ἔζηκα, ἔζησα, I live.  
 ζημιόω, ζημιώσω, ἔζημίωκα, ἔζημίωσα, I injure, fine,  
 punish.  
 ζητέω, ζητήσω, ἐζήτηκα, ἐζήτησα, I seek.

ἦκω, ἦξω, —. —, I have come.

θάπτω, θάψω, —, ἔθαψα, I bury.  
 θαρσέω, θαρσήςσω, τεθάρσηκα, ἐθάρσησα, I take courage.  
 θαρσύνω, also written θρασύνω (in Act. only used in Pres.  
 and Imperf.), I embolden.  
 θεραπεύω, θεραπεύσω, τεθεράπευκα, ἐθεράπευσα, I worship,  
 show deference or attention to.  
 θηράω, θηράσω, τεθήρακα, ἐθήρασα, } I chase, hunt.  
 θηρεύω, θηρεύσω, τεθήρευκα, ἐθήρευσα, }  
 θορυβέω, θορυβήσω, τεθορύβηκα, ἐθορύβησα, I raise a  
 clamour.  
 θρηνέω, θρηνήσω, —, ἐθρήνησα, I wail, lament.  
 θύω, θύσω, τέθυκα, ἔθυσα, I sacrifice.  
 θωρήσσω, θωρήξω, —, ἐθώρηξα, I arm with a breastplate.  
 καλύπτω, καλύψω, —, ἐκάλυψα, I hide, cover.  
 ἀνα-καλύπτω, } I uncover, reveal.  
 ἀπο-καλύπτω, }  
 κάμπτω, κάμψω, —, ἔκαμψα, I bend.

κελεύω, κελεύσω, κεκέλευκα, ἐκέλευσα, I command.

κηρύσσω, κηρύξω, κεκήρυχα, ἐκήρυξα, I announce (as a herald).

κινέω, κινήσω, —, ἐκίνησα, I set in motion.

κλείω, κλείσω, κέκλεικα, ἔκλεισα, I shut.

κλέπτω, κλέψω, κέκλοφα, ἔκλεψα, I steal.

κλίνω, κλινῶ, κέκλικα, ἔκλινα, I make to lean; *Mid.* I lean.

κλύω (in Ind. only used in Pres. and Imperf.), *Aor.* *Imperat.* κλῦθι and κέκλυθι, I hear.

κοιμάω, κοιμήσω, —, ἐκοίμησα, I lull to sleep; *Pass.* I fall asleep.

κολάζω, κολάσω, —, ἐκόλασα, I punish, check.

κομίζω, κομίσω, κεκόμικα, ἐκόμισα, I take care of, convey away.

κόπτω, κόψω, —, ἔκοψα, I beat, strike, cut.

κοσμέω, κοσμήσω, κεκόσμηκα, ἐκόσμησα, I arrange, adorn.

κρατέω, κρατήσω, κεκράτηκα, ἐκράτησα, I am powerful, prevail.

κρίνω, κρινῶ, κέκρικα, ἔκρινα, I distinguish, judge, decide.

δια-κρίνω, I separate or distinguish one thing from another.

ἐκ-κρίνω, I pick out, select.

κατα-κρίνω, I give judgment against, condemn.

ὑπο-κρίνομαι, *Mid. of* ὑπο-κρίνω, (i) I make answer, hence, (ii) I act (in a play).

κρύπτω, κρύψω, κέκρυφα, ἔκρυψα, I hide, conceal.

κτείνω, κτενῶ, —, ἔκτεινα and ἔκτανον, I slay.

κωλύω, κωλίσσω, κεκώλυκα, ἐκώλυσα, I hinder, prevent.

λαλέω, λαλήσω, λελάληκα, ἐλάλησα, I talk.

λάμπω, λάμψω, λέλαμπα, ἔλαμψα, I shine.

λέγω, λέξω, —, ἔλεξα, (i) I lay, (ii) I gather, (iii) I speak.

συλ-λέγω, I collect.

λήγω, λήξω, —, ἔλληξα, I cease.

λοιδορέω, λοιδορήσω, λελοιδώρηκα, ἐλοιδώρησα, I revile.

λούω, λούσω, —, ἔλουσα, I wash.

λυπέω, λυπήσω, —, ἐλύπησα, I vex; *Mid.* I vex myself, am grieved.

λυσιτελεῖ (*Impers.*), It is expedient.

λύω, λύσω, λέλυκα, ἔλυσα, I loose.

μαρτυρέω, μαρτυρήσω, μεμαρτύρηκα, ἐμαρτύρησα, I bear witness.

μελετάω, μελετήσω, μεμελέτηκα, ἐμελέτησα, I practise.

μισέω, μισήσω, μεμίσηκα, ἐμίσησα, I hate.

μισθόω, μισθώσω, μεμίσθωκα, ἐμίσθωσα, I let out for hire; *Mid.* I have let to me, hire.

ναίω (only used in Pres. and Imperf.), I dwell.

νικάω, νικήσω, νενίκηκα, ἐνίκησα, I conquer.

νοέω, νοήσω, νενόηκα, ἐνόησα, (i) I perceive, (ii) I think about, devise.

νομίζω, νομίσω, νενόμικα, ἐνόμισα, I hold as a belief, think; τὰ νομιζόμενα, things customary.

νουθετέω, νουθετήσω, νενουθέτηκα, ἐνουθέτησα, I admonish.

ξενίζω, ξενίσω, —, ἐξένισα, I entertain.

οἰκέω, οἰκήσω, ὤκηκα, ὤκησα, I dwell, inhabit.

μετ-οικέω, I change my abode.

οἰκίζω, οἰκίσω, —, ὤκισα, (i) I colonize, (ii) I establish men in a place as colonists.

οἰκοδομέω, οἰκοδομήσω, ὤκοδόμηκα, ὤκοδόμησα, I build.

οἰκτείρω, οἰκτερῶ, —, ὤκτειρα, } I pity.  
οἰκτίζω, οἰκτίσω, —, ὤκτισα, }

ὀκνέω, ὀκνήσω, —, ὤκνησα, I shrink, hesitate.

ὁμολογέω, ὁμολογήσω, ὤμολόγηκα, ὤμολόγησα, I agree, admit, confess.

ὀνειδίζω, ὀνειδίσω, ὠνειδίκα, ὠνειδισα, I reproach.

ὀρμάω, ὀρμήσω, ὠρμηκα, ὠρμησα, (i) I urge on, (ii) (*intrans.*) I rush, set out.

ὀρμέω, ὀρμήσω, —, ὠρμησα, I lie at anchor.

ὀρμίζω, ὀρμίσω, —, ὠρμισα, I bring to anchor.

μεθ-ορμίζω, I change a ship's moorings.

παίω, παίσω, πέπαικα, ἔπαισα, } I strike.  
πατάσσω, πατάξω, —, ἐπάταξα, }

παύω, παύσω, πέπαυκα, ἔπαυσα, I make to stop; *Mid.* I stop, cease.

πείθω, πείσω, πέπεικα, ἔπεισα, I persuade; *Mid.* I obey;  
*Perf* πέποιθα, I trust.

πεινάω, πεινήσω and πεινάσω, πεπείνηκα, ἐπείνησα and ἐπείνασα, I am hungry.

πειράω, πειράσω, πεπείρακα, ἐπείρασα, I attempt.

πέμπω, πέμψω, πέπομφα, ἔπεμψα, I send.

μετα-πέμπω, I send some one after another; *Mid.* I summon, send for.

πενθέω, πενθήσω, πεπένθηκα, ἐπένθησα, I lament.

περάω, περάσω, πεπέρακα, ἐπέρασα, I pass over, cross.

πηδάω, πηδήσω, πεπήδηκα, ἐπήδησα, I leap.

πιστεύω, πιστεύσω, πεπίστευκα, ἐπίστευσα, I trust in, believe.

πλέκω, πλέξω, πέπλεχα and πέπλοχα, ἔπλεξα, I plait, weave.

πληρόω, πληρώσω, πεπλήρωκα, ἐπλήρωσα, I fill.

πλήσσω, πλήξω, πέπληγα, ἔπληξα, I strike.

ἐκ-πλήσσω, I strike out (of his senses), astonish, dismay.

πλουτέω, πλουτήσω, πεπλούτηκα, ἐπλούτησα, I am rich.

ποθέω, ποθήσω, πεπόθηκα, ἐπόθησα, I long for, desire.

ποιέω, ποιήσω, πεποίηκα, ἐποίησα, I make, do; *Mid.* I consider, value.

προσ-ποιέομαι, I pretend.

πολεμέω, πολεμήσω, πεπολέμηκα, ἐπολέμησα, I am at war.

πολεμώω, πολεμώσω, πεπολέμωκα, ἐπολέμωσα, I make hostile.

πολιορκέω, πολιορκήσω, πεπολιόρκηκα, ἐπολιόρκησα, I besiege.

πονέω, πονήσω, πεπόνηκα, ἐπόνησα, I labour.

πορεύω, πορεύσω, —, ἐπόρευσα, I make to go; *Mid.* I go, march.

πορίζω, πορίσω, πεπόρικα, ἐπόρισα, I provide, furnish.

πράσσω, πράξω, πέπραχα, ἔπραξα, (i) I do, accomplish,  
(ii) I fare; εὖ, κακῶς πράττειν, to fare well, or ill,  
(iii) I exact (money, etc.).

πρεπω, πρεψω, —, ἔπρεψα, I am conspicuous; πρέπει, (Imper.), it behoves.

πωλέω, πωλήσω, —, ἐπώλησα, I sell.

ρίπτω, ρίψω, ἔρριφα, ἔρριψα, I throw.

σαλπίζω, σαλπίγξω, —, ἐσάλπιγξα, I sound a trumpet.

σημαίνω, σημανῶ, —, ἐσήμηνα, (i) I point out, (ii) I give an order.

ἀπο-σημαίνομαι, I confiscate.

σκάπτω, σκάψω, —, ἔσκαψα, I dig.

κατα-σκάπτω, I dig down, rase to the ground.

σκευάζω, σκευάσω, —, ἐσκεύασα, I prepare.

σκηνέω, σκηνήσω, —, ἐσκήνησα, I dwell in a tent, am encamped.

σπάω, σπάσω, ἔσπακα, ἔσπασα, I draw (a sword, etc.).

σπείρω, σπερῶ, ἔσπαρκα, ἔσπειρα, I sow, scatter.

σπεύδω, σπεύσω, —, ἔσπευσα, (i) I urge on, (ii) I hasten, am eager.

στασιάζω, στασιάσω, —, ἐστασίασα, I am engaged in civil war.

στείχω, —, —, ἔστιχον, I go, advance.

στέλλω, στελῶ, ἔσταλκα, ἔστειλα, (i) I arrange, (ii) I send.

στενάζω, στενάξω, —, ἐστέναξα, I groan (frequently), frequentative from στένω.

στένω (only used in Pres. and Imperf.), I groan.

στερέω, στερήσω, ἐστέρηκα, ἐστέρησα, I deprive of.

στέφω, στέψω, —, ἔστυψα, I crown.

στρατεύω, στρατεύσω, —, ἐστράτευσα, I serve as a soldier, take the field.

στρατοπεδεύω, στρατοπεδεύσω, —, ἐστρατοπέδευσα, I encamp (more usual in *Mid.*).

στρέφω, στρέψω, ἔστροφα, ἔστρεψα, I twist, turn (*trans.*).  
ἀνα-στρέφω, I overturn.

κατα-στρέφομαι, I subdue.

στυγέω, στυγήσω, —, ἐστύγησα and ἔστυξα, I hate.

συλάω, συλήσω, —, ἐσύλησα, I strip off (esp. of arms, etc.).

σφάζω, *Att.* σφάττω, σφάξω, —, ἔσφαξα, I slay.

σφάλλω, σφαλῶ, —, ἔσφηλα, I trip up, deceive, destroy.

σχίζω, σχίσω, —, ἔσχισα, I cleave.

σώζω, σώσω, σέσωκα, ἔσωσα, I save.

σωφρονέω, σωφρονήσω, —, ἐσωφρόνησα, I am in my senses, am discreet.

ταράσσω, τaráξω, —, ἐτάραξα, I disturb; *Perf.* τέτρηχα (*intrans.*), I am disturbed.

ταρβέω, ταρβήσω, τετάρβηκα, ἐτάρβησα, I am afraid.

τάσσω, τάξω, —, ἔταξα, I arrange, draw up.

ἐπι-τάσσω, I enjoin, order.

προσ-τάσσω, I assign (a task or duty).

τείνω, τενῶ, τέτακα, ἔτεινα, I stretch.

τείρω (only used in Pres. and Imperf.), I rub away, wear out.

τειχίζω, τειχίσω, —, ἐτείχισα, (i) I build, (ii) I fortify with a wall.

τελευτάω, τελευτήσω, τετελεύτηκα, ἐτελεύτησα, I finish ; hence, supplying τὸν βίον, I die ; *Part.* τελευτῶν (used adverbially), lastly.

τελέω, τελέσω, τετέλεκα, ἐτέλεσα, (i) I accomplish, finish ; (ii) I pay ; hence, τελῶ εἰς ἱππέας = I am enrolled among, (lit.) I pay towards the knights.

τέλλω, τελῶ, —, ἔτειλα, I make to rise, bring about.

ἀνα-τέλλω, I rise (of the sun and moon).

ἐπι-τέλλω, I charge, order.

τέρπω, τέρψω, —, ἔτερψα, I gladden ; *Mid.* I take delight.

τηρέω, τηρήσω, τετήρηκα, ἐτήρησα, (i) I watch, watch for, (ii) I observe, keep (laws, etc.).

τιμάω, τιμήσω, τετίμηκα, ἐτίμησα, I honour.

τιμωρέω, τιμωρήσω, τετιμώρηκα, ἐτιμώρησα, I assist (Dat. of person assisted) ; *Mid.* I take vengeance on (Acc. of object of vengeance).

τολμάω, τολμήσω, τετόλμηκα, ἐτόλμησα, I dare.

τρέπω, τρέψω, τέτροφα, ἔτρεψα and ἔτραπον, I turn (*trans.*) ; *Mid.* I turn or apply myself.

ἀνα-τρέπω, I overturn.

ἀπο-τρέπω, I turn away, dissuade.

ἐν-τρέπομαι, I pay regard to.

ἐπι-τρέπω, I intrust (to another), permit.

τύπτω, τύψω, τέτυφα, ἔτυψα, I strike.

ὕβρίζω, ὕβρίσω, ὕβρικα, ὕβρισα, I am insolent, insult.

ὑπηρετέω, ὑπηρετήσω, —, ὑπηρετήσα, I serve.



ὑποπτεύω, ὑποπτεύσω, —, ὑπώπτεισα, I suspect.

ὕω, ὕσω, —, ὕσα, I rain.

φαίνω, φανῶ, πέφαγκα, ἔφηναι, I show; *Mid.* with *Perf.* πέφηναι, and *Pass.* I appear.

φάσκω (only used in *Pres.* and *Imperf.*), = φημί, I say; sometimes implies an idea that the statement is not true.

φθείρω, φθερῶ, ἔφθάρκα, ἔφθειρα, I destroy, corrupt.

δια-φθείρω, I destroy utterly.

φθονέω, φθονήσω, —, ἔφθόνησα, I envy.

φιλέω, φιλήσω, πεφίληκα, ἐφίλησα, (i) I love, (ii) I kiss.

φλέγω, φλέξω, —, ἔφλεξα, (i) *trans.* I set on fire; (ii) *intrans.* I blaze.

φοβέω, φοβήσω, —, ἐφόβησα, I frighten; *Mid.* and *Pass.* I fear.

φονεύω, φονεύσω, —, ἐφόνευσαι, I slay.

φορέω, φορήσω, —, ἐφόρησα (frequentative from φέρω, q.v.), I carry.

φράζω, φράσω, —, ἔφρασα, I tell; *Mid.* I tell myself, think over, devise.

φρονέω, φρονήσω, —, ἐφρόνησα, I am minded; hence, εὖ φρονέω, I am well-minded, sensible, sane; κακῶς φρονέω, I am mad; μέγα φρονέω, I am proud, etc.

φροντίζω, φροντίσω, πεφρόντικα, ἐφρόντισα, I reflect, consider.

φρουρέω, φρουρήσω, —, ἐφρούρησα, I keep guard, watch over.

φυλάσσω, φυλάξω, —, ἐφύλαξα, I guard; *Mid.* I guard myself; φυλάσσομαί τινα, I guard myself against some one.

φυτεύω, φυτεύσω, —, ἐφύτευσα, (i) I plant, hence, (ii) I beget.

φύω, φύσω, —, ἔφυσα, I produce; *Pass.* I am produced or born; *Perf.* πέφυκα, I am; 2 *Aor.* ἔφυν, I was.

φωνέω, φωνήσω, —, ἐφώνησα, I cry out, utter a voice.

χαλάω, χαλάσω, —, ἐχάλασα, I slacken.

χειμάζω, χειμάσω, —, ἐχείμασα, (i) I expose to the winter, (ii) (in military sense) I winter.

χολόω, χολώσω, —, ἐχόλωσα, I make angry; *Mid.* and *Pass.* I am angry.

χρήζω (only used in Pres. and Imperf.), I desire.

χωρέω, χωρήσω, κεχώρηκα, ἐχώρησα, (i) I retire, (ii) I advance.

ἀνα-χωρέω, I retreat (common military word).

χωρίζω, χωρίσω, —, ἐχώρισα, I separate (*trans.*).

ψαύω, ψαύσω, —, ἔψαυσα, I touch.

ψέγω, ψέξω, —, ἔψεξα, I blame, disparage.

ψεύδω, ψεύσω, —, ἔψευσα, I beguile; *Mid.* I lie.

ὠφελέω, ὠφελήσω, ὠφέληκα, ὠφέλησα, I benefit.

2. Irregular Verbs in  $\omega$  of common occurrence.

ἄγω, ἄξω, ἤχα, ἤγαγον, I drive, lead, bring.

ἀν-άγω, I lead up or back ; *Mid.* I put out to sea.

δι-άγω, I spend (life, etc.).

ἐπ-άγω, I lead on, induce : ἐπάγομαι μάρτυρας, I call witnesses.

κατ-άγω, I lead down or back ; κατάγω ναῦν, I bring a ship into port ; κατάγω φυγάδα, I restore an exile.

μετ-άγω, I lead from one place to another, transfer.

παρ-άγω, I bring over, persuade.

ὑπ-άγω, (i) I bring under, subject to, (ii) I bring from under, withdraw.

αἰρέω, αἰρήσω, ἤρηκα, εἶλον, I take, seize ; *Mid.* I choose.

ἀν-αιρέω, (i) I take up or away, (ii) I despatch, kill, (iii) I give a response (of an oracle).

δι-αιρέω, (i) I divide, (ii) I distinguish.

περι-αιρέω, I take from around (as, a ring from the finger, a wall from a city).

συν-αιρέω, (i) I take together, hence, I sum up ; ὥς συνελόντι λέγειν, to be brief, (ii) I finish, make an end of (cf. *Lat.* concludo).

ὑφ-αιρέω, I take from beneath or secretly, I steal.

ἀρέσκω, ἀρέσω, —, ἤρεσα, I please.

αὐξάνω and αὕξω, αὐξήσω, ηὔξηκα, ηὔξησα, I make great, increase (*trans.*) ; *Mid.* and *Pass. intrans.* I grow.

βάλλω, βαλῶ, βέβληκα, ἔβαλον, I throw.

εἰσ-βάλλω, I invade, attack.

ἐκ-βάλλω, I throw out ; hence, of a person, I banish.

δια-βάλλω, I slander.

μετα-βάλλω, I change (*trans.*).

προσ-βάλλω, I charge, attack.

συν-βάλλω, (i) I bring together as enemies, pit against each other, (ii) I bring together for comparison, compare, hence, I infer, conclude.

ὑπερ-βάλλω, I surpass.

ὑπο-βάλλω, I throw under ; hence, I suggest.

βλαστάνω, βλαστήσω, βεβλάστηκα and ἐβλάστηκα, ἔβλαστον, I bud, sprout.

βόσκω, βοσκήσω, —, ἐβόσκησα, I feed (*trans.*).

γαμέω, γαμῶ, γεγάμηκα, ἔγημα, I marry (said of the man (*Lat. duco*); *Mid.* said of the woman (*Lat. nubo*).

δέω, δεήσω, δεδέηκα, ἐδέησα, I lack. δεῖ, *Impers.* it behoves, is necessary ; ὀλίγου δεῖ, it wants but little, is all but so ; πολλοῦ δεῖ, it wants much, is far from being so.

διδάσκω, διδάξω, δεδίδαχα, ἐδίδαξα, I teach.

ἐγείρω, ἐγερῶ, ἐγήγερκα, ἤγειρα, I rouse ; *Perf. Mid.* ἐγρήγορα, I am awake.

(ἔθω), —, εἴωθα, —, I am accustomed ; κατὰ τὸ εἰωθός, according to custom.

ἐλαύνω, ἐλάσω, *Att.* ἐλῶ, ἐλήλακα, ἤλασα, I drive ; hence, ἐλαύνω ἵππον, I ride ; ἐλαύνω ναῦν, I propel a ship ; the accus. is very often omitted, so that it becomes intrans. with the meaning, I ride, march, etc.

ἔλκω, ἔλξω, εἴλκυκα, εἴλκυσα, I drag.

εὕδω, εὕδησω, —, —, and, more commonly used,  
καθ-εύδω, I sleep.

εὕρισκω, εὕρήσω, ηὔρηκα and εὔρηκα, ηὔρον and εὔρον,  
I find.

ἔχω, ἔξω and σχήσω, ἔσχηκα, ἔσχον, I have, hold; *Mid.*  
I cling to; hence, οἱ ἐχόμενοι, those next or adjoining.

ἀν-έχω, I hold up; *Mid.* I endure, put up with.

ἀπ-έχω, (i) I keep off (*trans.*), (ii) I am distant (of a  
town, etc.).

κατ-έχω, (i) I hold down, restrain, (ii) I occupy  
possess.

μετ-έχω, I have a share in.

παρ-έχω, I provide, afford.

περι-έχω, (i) I surround, (ii) I get the better of.

προσ-έχω, I bring towards, apply; or, omitting the  
accus., I bring a ship to land, touch at a place;

προσ-έχω νοῦν, I give attention.

συν-έχω, I hold together, contain.

ὑπερ-έχω, I surpass.

ὑπ-έχω, I hold beneath or from beneath; hence, I  
submit to.

θάλλω, θαλλήσω, τέθηλα, ἔθηλα and ἔθαλον, I bloom.

καλέω, καλέσω, κέκληκα, ἐκάλεσα, I call.

ἀπο-καλέω, (i) I call away, (ii) I call abusively, call  
names.

ἐγ-καλέω, I bring an accusation.

παρα-καλέω, I call in as a friend; *Mid.* I cheer,  
encourage.

λανθάνω, λήσω, λέληθα, ἔλαθον, I escape notice; λανθάνω ποιῶν, I do it unnoticed; *Mid.* I forget.  
 λείπω, λείψω, λέλοιπα, ἔλιπον, I leave.  
 λεύσσω,λεύσω, —, ἔλεуса, I look at, behold.

μέλλω, μελλήσω, —, ἡμέλλησα and ἐμέλλησα, (i) I am about to, (ii) I delay.  
 μέλω, μελήσω, μεμέληκα and μέμηλα, ἐμέλησα, I am a care to.  
 μένω, μενῶ, μεμένηκα, ἔμεινα, I remain, await.  
 μιμνήσκω, μνήσω, —, ἔμνησα, I remind; *Mid.* I remember.

νέμω, νεμῶ, νενέμηκα, ἔνειμα, I distribute; *Mid.* I have as my share; hence (of cattle), I graze.

ὀζω, ὀζήσω, ὀδωδα, ὠζησα, I smell (*intrans.*).  
 ὀρύσσω, ὀρύξω, ὀρώρυχα, ὠρυξα, I dig.  
 ὀφείλω, ὀφειλήσω, ὠφείληκα, ὠφείλησα and ὠφελον, I owe; ὠφελον or εἴθ' ὠφελον followed by infinitive, would that (of wishes that cannot be fulfilled).  
 ὀφλισκάνω, ὀφλήσω, ὠφληκα, ὠφλησα and ὠφλον, I incur; ὀφλισκάνω μωρίαν, I incur (the charge of) folly, ὀφλισκάνω δίκην, I lose (lit. incur) my suit.

πέρθω, πέρσω, —, ἔπερσα and ἔπραθον, I destroy, lay waste.

σπένδω, σπείσω, ἔσπεικα, ἔσπεισα, I pour (libations, etc.)  
*Mid.* I make a treaty.

στέργω, στέρξω, ἔστοργα, ἔστερξα, (i) I love, (ii) I am content with; στέργω τὰ πάροντα, I am content with my lot.

τέμνω, τεμῶ, τέμνηκα, ἔτεμον and ἔταμον, I cut, of a country, I lay waste.

τίνω, τίσω, τέτικα, ἔτισα, I pay; *Mid.* with *Accus.* of object, I take vengeance on.

τιτρώσκω, τρώσω, —, ἔτρωσα, I wound.

τρέφω, θρέψω, τέτροφα, ἔθρεψα, I nourish.

φέρω, οἶσω, ἐνήνοχα, ἤνεγκον, I bear, carry.

δια-φέρω, I differ from, surpass; διαφέρει (*impers.*), it makes a difference.

ἐκ-φέρω, I carry out; hence, in a special sense, I bury; ἐκφέρω πόλεμον, I make war.

ἐπι-φέρω, I bring against; ἐπιφέρω πόλεμόν τινι, I make war on a person (cf. *Lat.* bellum alicui infero).

συμ-φέρω, I bring together; συμφέρει (*impers.*), it is expedient; *Mid.* and *Pass.* I meet, either as a friend or an enemy.

χαίρω, χαιρήσω, κεχάρηκα, ἐχάρην, I rejoice; hence, χαῖρε, farewell; χαίρων, with impunity.

χέω, χεῶ, κέχυκα, ἔχεα, I pour.

χρή (3 sing. Pres. Ind. from χράω), *Imperf.* χρῆν and ἐχρῆν, it behoves.

ώθειω, ώθήσω and ὤσω, ἔωκα, ἔωσα, I push.

## 3. Deponents and Passive Verbs.

αἰδέομαι, αἰδέσομαι, —, ᾗδεσάμην, (i) I am ashamed,  
(ii) I feel shame before, respect.

αἰσθάνομαι, αἰσθήσομαι, —, ᾗσθόμην, I perceive.

αἰτιάομαι, αἰτιάσομαι, ᾗτίαμαι, ᾗτιασάμην, I blame.

ἀκέομαι, ἀκέσομαι, —, ᾗκεσάμην, I cure, heal.

ἀλίσκομαι, ἀλώσομαι, ἔάλωκα, ἔάλων (contr. ἤλων), I am taken.

ἀπεχθάνομαι, ἀπεχθήσομαι, ἀπήχθημαι, ἀπηχθόμην, I incur hatred.

ἀράομαι, ἀράσομαι, —, ᾗρασάμην, I pray, imprecate.

ἄρνέομαι, ἄρνήσομαι, ἤρνημαι, ἤρνησάμην, I deny.

ἀσπάζομαι, ἀσπάσομαι, —, ᾗσπασάμην, I greet, caress.

αὐλίζομαι, αὐλίσομαι, ηὐλίσμαι, ηὐλίσάμην, I bivouac.

ἄχθομαι, ἀχθέσομαι, ᾗχθημαι, ᾗχθέσθην, I am vexed.

βούλομαι, βουλήσομαι, βεβούλημαι, ἐβουλήθην and ᾗβουλήθην, I wish.

γίγνομαι, γενήσομαι, γέγονα and γεγένημαι, ἐγενόμην, I become, am born.

ἀπο-γίγνομαι, I depart from; hence, I die.

ἐπι-γίγνομαι, I succeed.

περι-γίγνομαι, I overcome.

δεξιόομαι, δεξιώσομαι, —, ἔδεξιωσάμην, I welcome, greet.



δέρκομαι, —, δέδορκα, ἔδρακον, I see, look.

δέχομαι, δέξομαι, δέδεγμαι, ἐδεξάμην, I receive.

δια-δέχομαι, I take another's place, succeed.

δύναμαι, δυνήσομαι, δεδύνημαι, ἐδυνήθην, I am able.

ἐνθυμέομαι, ἐνθυμήσομαι, ἐντεθύμημαι, ἐνεθυμήθην, I consider, reflect on.

ἔπομαι, ἔψομαι, —, ἐσπόμην, I follow.

ἔραμαι, ἐρασθήσομαι, —, ἠράσθην, I love.

ἐργάζομαι, ἐργάσομαι, εἵργασμαι, εἵργασάμην, I work.

ἔρομαι, ἐρήσομαι, —, ἠρόμην, I ask.

ἔρχομαι, ἐλεύσομαι, ἐλήλυθα, ἦλθον, I come.

κατ-έρχομαι, I return from exile.

εὐλαβέομαι, εὐλαβήσομαι, —, ηὐλαβήθην, I take care.

εὐχομαι, εὕξομαι, —, ηὕξάμην and εὐξάμην, (i) I pray, (ii) I boast.

ἡγέομαι, ἡγήσομαι, ἡγῆμαι, ἡγησάμην, (i) I lead, (ii) I think (cf. *Lat. duco*).

ἡδομαι, ἡσθήσομαι, —, ἡσθην, I take delight.

ἡμαι (only used in Pres. and Imperf.), I sit.

ἡσσάομαι, ἡσσήθησομαι, ἡσσημαι, ἡσσήθην, I am inferior, am defeated.

θεάομαι, θεάσομαι, τεθέαμαι, ἐθεασάμην, I look, gaze at.

ιάομαι, ιάσομαι, —, ιασάμην, I heal.

ικνέομαι, ἵξομαι, ἵγμαι, ἰκόμην, I come, arrive.

κεῖμαι, κείσομαι, —, —, I lie.

κτάομαι, κτήσομαι, κέκτημαι, ἐκτησάμην, I acquire ;  
*Perf.* κέκτημαι, I have acquired ; hence, I possess.

ληΐζομαι (*Att.* λήζομαι), ληΐσομαι, —, ἐληϊσάμην, I  
 plunder, ravage.

λίσσομαι, —, —, ἐλίσσάμην, I beseech.

λογίζομαι, λογίσομαι, λελόγισμαι, ἐλογισάμην, I reckon,  
 infer.

λυμαίνομαι, λυμανούμαι, λελύμασμαι, ἐλυμηνάμην, I in-  
 sult.

λωβάομαι, λωβήσομαι, —, ἐλωβησάμην, I outrage,  
 maltreat.

μαίνομαι, μανούμαι, μέμνηνα, ἐμάνην, I am mad.

μαντεύομαι, μαντεύσομαι, —, ἐμαντευσάμην, I divine,  
 prophesy.

μαρτύρομαι, μαρτυρούμαι, —, ἐμαρτυράμην, I call to  
 witness.

μάχομαι, μαχοῦμαι, μεμάχημαι, ἐμαχεσάμην, I fight.

μείρομαι, —, —, ἔμμορον, I receive as my portion ;  
*Perf. Ind. Pass. 3 sing.* εἴμαρται, it is decreed ; ἡ  
 εἵμαρμένη, fate, destiny.

μέμφομαι, μέμψομαι, —, ἐμεμψάμην, I blame.

μηχανάομαι, μηχανήσομαι, μεμηχάνημαι, ἐμηχανησάμην,  
 I contrive.

μιμέομαι, μιμήσομαι, μεμιμημαι, ἐμιμησάμην, I imitate.

ὀδύρομαι, ὀδυρούμαι, —, ὠδυράμην, I lament.

οἶομαι (*contr.* οἶμαι), οἰήσομαι, —, ᾤθην, I think.

οἶχομαι, οἶχήσομαι, οἶχωκα and ψχωκα, ψχόμεν (Imperf. used as Aor.), I am gone.

ὀλοφύρομαι, ὀλοφυροῦμαι, —, ὠλοφυράμεν, I lament.

ὀρχέομαι, ὀρχήσομαι, —, ὠρχησάμεν, I dance.

ὀσφραίνομαι, ὀσφρήσομαι, —, ὠσφρόμεν, I smell, scent out.

πέτομαι, πετήσομαι, —, ἐπτόμεν, I fly.

πυνθάνομαι, πεύσομαι, πέπυσμαι, ἐπυθόμεν, I inquire, ascertain.

ρύομαι, ρύσομαι, —, ἐρῶσάμεν, I rescue, deliver.

σέβομαι, σεβήσομαι, —, ἐσέφθην, I reverence.

(σκέπτομαι), σκέψομαι, ἔσκεμμαι, ἐσκεψάμεν, I examine, consider.

στέρομαι, —, —, —, 2 Aor. part. Pass. στερεῖς, I am deprived of.

στοχάζομαι, σποχάσομαι, —, ἐστοχασάμεν, (i) I aim at, (ii) I conjecture.

τεκμαίρομαι, τεκμαροῦμαι, —, ἐτεκμηράμεν, (i) I set as a boundary, ordain, (ii) I conclude, infer.

τεκταίνομαι, τεκτανοῦμαι, —, ἐτεκτηνάμεν, I form, contrive.

ὑπισχνέομαι, ὑποσχήσομαι, ὑπέσχημαι, ὑπεσχόμεν, I promise.

φείδομαι, φείσομαι, —, ἐφεισάμεν, I spare.

φιλοτιμέομαι, φιλοτιμήσομαι, —, ἐφιλοτιμησάμην,  
I am ambitious, jealous.

χαρίζομαι, χαρίσομαι, —, ἐχαρισάμην, I gratify.  
χράομαι, χρήσομαι, —, ἐχρησάμην, I use; *Perf.* κέ-  
χρημαι, I have need of.

ψηφίζομαι, ψηφίσομαι, ἐψηφίσαι, ἐψηφισάμην, I vote.

ὠνέομαι, ὠνήσομαι, ἐώνημαι, ἐπριάμην, I buy.

#### 4. Semi-Deponents.

αἶδω (*Att.* ᾶδω), αἶσομαι (*Att.* ᾶσομαι), *Imperf.* ᾗιδον  
(*Att.* ᾗδον), I sing.

ἀκούω, ἀκούσομαι, ἀκήκοα, ἤκουσα, I hear.

ἁμαρτάνω, ἁμαρτήσομαι, ἡμάρτηκα, ἥμαρτον, I miss, err,  
fail.

ἀποδιδράσκω, ἀποδράσομαι, ἀποδέδρακα, ἀπέδραν, I run  
away.

βαίνω, βήσομαι, βέβηκα, ἔβην, I go. *Fut.* βήσω and  
1 *Aor.* ἔβησα, are causal.

ἐπι-βαίνω, I go upon, mount (a horse, etc.).

μετα-βαίνω, I pass from one place to another, change  
over.

συμ-βαίνω, (i) I meet, agree with, (ii) *Impers.* συμ-  
βαίνει, it happens.

βιβρώσκω, βρώσομαι, βέβρωκα, ἔβρωσα, I feed (*in-*  
*trans.*).

βιόω, βιώσομαι, —, ἐβίωσα, I live.

βλέπω, βλέψομαι, βέβλεφα, ἔβλεψα, I look, see.

ἀπο-βλέπω, I look steadfastly at.

βλώσκω, μολοῦμαι, μέμβλωκα, ἔμολον, I go.

βοάω, βοήσομαι, βεβόηκα, ἐβόησα, I shout.

γελάω, γελάσομαι, —, ἐγέλασα, I laugh.

κατα-γελάω, I deride, mock.

γιγνώσκω, γνῶσομαι, ἔγνωκα, ἔγνω, I learn, perceive.

ἀνα-γιγνώσκω, I read.

ἀπο-γιγνώσκω, I give up an intention; ἀπογιγνώσκειν τινός δίκην, to acquit a man.

δια-γιγνώσκω, I distinguish, decide.

κατα-γιγνώσκω, I discover (something against another); hence, καταγιγνώσκειν τι τινός, to accuse a man of something; καταγιγνώσκειν τινός θάνατον, to condemn a man to death.

μετα-γιγνώσκω, I change my mind, repent.

συγ-γιγνώσκω, (i) I agree, consent, (ii) I make allowance for, pardon. Cf. συγγνώμην ἔχειν τινι, to pardon a person.

δάκνω, δήξομαι, δέδηχα, ἔδακον, I bite, sting.

δαρθάνω, δαρθήσομαι, —, ἔδαρθον and ἔδραθον, I sleep.

δείδω, δείσομαι, δέδοικα and δέδια, ἔδεισα, I fear.

ἐσθίω, ἔδομαι, ἐδήδοκα, ἔφαγον, I eat.

θαυμάζω, θαυμάσομαι, τεθαύμακα, ἐθαύμασα, I wonder  
admire.

θέω, θεύσομαι, —, —, I run.

θιγγάνω, θίξομαι, —, ἔθιγον, I touch.

θνήσκω, θανοῦμαι, τέθνηκα, ἔθανον, I die.

θρώσκω, θοροῦμαι, (τέθορα), ἔθορον, I leap.

κάμνω, καμουῖμαι, κέκμηκα, ἔκαμον, I labour, am weary, am sick; κάμνω νόσον, I suffer from a disease; οἱ καμόντες and οἱ κεκμηκότες, those who have finished their labours, i.e. the dead.

κλαίω, κλαύσομαι, —, ἔκλαυσα, I weep; κλαίω, to one's cost.

κράζω, κεκράξομαι, κέκραγα, ἔκραγον, I croak, scream.

κυνέω, κυνήσομαι, —, ἐκύνησα and ἔκυσσα, I kiss.

προσ-κυνέω, properly, I kiss the hand to; hence, I do obeisance to, salute.

λαγχάνω, λήξομαι, εἴληχα and λέλογχα, ἔλαχον, I obtain by lot.

λαμβάνω, λήψομαι, εἴληφα, ἔλαβον, I take, receive.

μανθάνω, μαθήσομαι, μεμάθηκα, ἔμαθον, I learn.

ἀπο-μανθάνω, I unlearn (cf. *Lat.* dedisco).

νέω, νεύσομαι, νένευκα, ἔνευσα, I swim.

οἰμώζω, οἰμώξομαι, —, ᾤμωξα, I howl, lament.

ὀλολύζω, ὀλολύξομαι, —, ὠλόλυξα, I cry aloud.

ὁράω, ὄψομαι, ἑώρακα, εἶδον, I see.

καθ-οράω, I sight (a ship at sea, etc.).

περι-οράω, I overlook, see without interfering, allow

παίζω, παιζοῦμαι, πέπαικα, ἔπαισα, I sport.

πάσχω, πείσομαι, πέπονθα, ἔπαθον, I suffer.

πίνω, πίομαι, πέπωκα, ἔπιον, I drink.

προ-πίνω, I drink before a person, pledge him.

πιπράσκω, ἀποδώσομαι, πέπρακα, ἀπεδόμην, I sell.

πίπτω, πεσοῦμαι, πέπτωκα, ἔπεσον, I fall.

ἐκ-πίπτω, used as Pass. of ἐκβάλλω, I am banished.

πλέω, πλεύσομαι, πέπλευκα, ἔπλευσα, I sail.

κατα-πλέω, I sail to land, sail back.

πνέω, πνεύσομαι, πέπνευκα, ἔπνευσα, I breathe.

ῥέω, ῥεύσομαι and ῥυήσομαι, ῥῥύηκα, ῥῥύην, I flow.

σιγάω, σιγήσομαι, —, ἐσίγησα, I am silent.

σιωπάω, σιωπήσομαι, —, ἐσιώπησα, I keep silence.

σκώπτω, σκώψομαι, —, ἔσκωψα, I jeer at.

σπουδάζω, σπουδάσομαι, ἐσπούδακα, ἐσπούδασα, I hasten,  
am eager, am in earnest.

τίκτω, τέξομαι, τέτοκα, ἔτεκον, I bring forth; ἡ τεκοῦσα,  
the mother.

(τλάω), τλήσομαι, τέτληκα, ἔτλην, I undergo, suffer,  
dare.

τρέχω, δραμοῦμαι, δεδράμηκα, ἔδραμον, I run.

τρώγω, τρώξομαι, —, ἔτραγον, I gnaw.

τυγχάνω, τεύξομαι, τετύχηκα, ἔτυχον, (i) I hit (Gen. of  
object), (ii) I happen (followed by participle).

φεύγω, φεύξομαι, πέφευγα, ἔφυγον, I flee.

φθάνω, φθήσομαι, ἔφθακα, ἔφθασα and ἔφθην, I am first, am before, anticipate; φθάσας ἦλθεν or ἔφθασεν ἐλθών, he arrived before (some one else).

φθίνω, φθίσομαι, ἔφθικα, —, I decay, perish; *Fut.* φθίσω and 1 *Aor.* ἔφθισα have a causal force.

χαίνω and χάσκω, χανοῦμαι, κέχηναι, ἔχανον, I gape.

χανδάνω, χείσομαι, κέχανδα, ἔχαδον, I contain (of a measure, etc.).

### 5. Verbs in μι.

ἄγνυμι, ἄξω, —, εἰῶ, I break; *Perf.* εἰῶ, I am broken.

ἀνοίγνυμι and ἀνοίγω, ἀνοίξω, ἀνέωχα and ἀνέωγα, ἀνεψα and ἤνοιξα, I open.

δείκνυμι, δείξω, δέδειχα, ἔδειξα, I show.

ἀπο-δείκνυμι, I appoint (a general, etc.).

δίδωμι, δώσω, δέδωκα, ἔδωκα and ἔδω, I give.

ἀπο-δίδωμι, I give back, restore, pay; *Mid.* I sell.

δια-δίδωμι, (i) I pass from hand to hand.

(ii) I distribute.

ἐκ-δίδωμι, I give up, give in marriage.

ἐν-δίδωμι, I give in, surrender.

ἐπι-δίδωμι, (i) I give in addition, (ii) I increase (*intrans.*).

μετα-δίδωμι, I give a share.

περι-δίδωμαι, I wager.

προ-δίδωμι, I betray.



εἰμί, ἔσομαι, —, —, I am.

ἄπ-ειμι, I am absent.

ἔξεστι (*Impers.*), it is allowed.

μέτ-ειμι, I am among; μέτεστι (*Impers.*), I have a share in.

πάρ-ειμι, I am present; πάρεστι (*Impers.*), it is in my power.

περί-ειμι, I am superior.

εἶμι (only used in Pres. and Imperf.), I shall go.

ζεύγνυμι, ζεύξω, —, ἔζευξα, I join, yoke.

ζώννυμι, ζώσω, ἔζωκα, ἔζωσα, I gird.

ἵημι, ἥσω, εἶκα, ἦκα and ἦν, I send; *Mid.* (i) I send myself, rush, (ii) I desire.

ἀν-ίημι, (i) I send up or back, (ii) I loose; *Pass.* I become relaxed or nerveless, especially so used in Perf. Part.

ἀφ-ίημι, I send away, acquit.

ἐφ-ίημι, I send to or against; *Mid.* I desire, aim at.

μεθ-ίημι, I let loose; *Mid.* I give up my hold of something.

παρ-ίημι, I let pass, disregard; *Mid.* I admit, allow to come near me.

προσ-ίημι, I send towards; *Mid.* I admit.

συν-ίημι, (i) I send or put together, (ii) I perceive, understand.

ὑφ-ίημι, (i) I put under, (ii) I send secretly, suborn; *Mid.* I submit to.

ἵστημι, στήσω, —, ἕστησα, I make to stand; *Perf.*

ἕστηκα, I stand; 2 *Aor.* ἕστην, I stood; *Mid.* I stand.

ἀφ-ίστημι, I set apart from, make to revolt from;

*Mid.* I revolt.

δι-ίστημι, I set apart; *Mid.* I stand apart from, am at variance with.

ἐφ-ίστημι, I set upon or over; *Mid.* I am set over (*Lat.* praesum);

οἱ ἐφεστῶτες, those in command.

καθ-ίστημι, (i) I lay down, establish, (ii) I reduce to a certain state;

τὰ καθεστῶτα, the established order of things.

μεθ-ίστημι, I remove from one place to another (*trans.*); *Mid.* I change my position, depart.

παρ-ίστημι, I place beside; *Mid.* I stand by, befriend.

περι-ίστημι, I set or bring round; *Mid.* I come round, am brought round to.

προ-ίστημι, I set in front; *Mid.* I am in front, or at the head of.

συν-ίστημι, I bring together; *Mid.* I come together with, meet, either in friendly or hostile sense.

ὑφ-ίστημι, I place under; *Mid.* (i) I submit to undertake, (ii) I withstand (an attack, etc.).

κεράννυμι, κεράσω, —, ἐκέρασα, I mix.

κρεμάννυμι, κρεμάσω, —, ἐκρέμασα, I suspend, hang up; *shortened Pass.* κρέμαμαι, I hang (*intrans.*).

μίγνυμι, μίξω, —, ἔμιξα, I mix (*trans.*).

ὄλλυμι, ὀλέσω, *Att.* ὀλῶ, ὀλώλεκα, ὤλεσα, I destroy, lose; *Mid. with Perf.* ὄλωλα, I am undone, I perish.

ὀμνυμι, ὀμοῦμαι, ὀμώμοκα, ὤμοσα, I swear.

ὀνίνημι, ὀνήσω, —, ὤνησα, I benefit (*trans.*); *Mid.* I derive profit or advantage.

ὀρέγνυμι and ὀρέγω, ὀρέξω, —, ὤρεξα, I stretch out; *Mid.* I grasp at.

ὀρνυμι, ὀρσω, —, ὤρσα, I stir up; *Mid. with Perf.* ὀρωρα, I arise, rush.

πετάννυμι, πετάσω, —, ἐπέτασα, I spread out.

πήγνυμι, πήξω, —, ἔπηξα, I fix; *Mid. with Perf.*

πέπηγα, I become fixed or solid; of water, I freeze.

πίμπλημι, πλήσω, —, ἔπλησα, I fill.

πίμπρημι, πρήσω, —, ἔπρησα, I set on fire.

ρήγνυμι, ρήξω, —, ἔρρηξα, I break, burst (*trans.*);

*Perf.* ἔρρωγα, I am burst, or broken.

ῥώννυμι, ῥώσω, —, —, I make strong; *Pass.*, especially *Perf.* ἔρρωμαι, I put forth strength, am strong; *Perf. Imperative* ἔρρωσω, *lit.* be strong, *i.e.* farewell (*cf. Lat. vale*).

σβέννυμι, σβέσω, —, ἔσβεσα and ἔσβην, I quench.

σκεδάννυμι, σκεδάσω, *Att.* σκεδῶ, —, ἐσκέδασα, I scatter (*trans.*).

στορέννυμι and (*by metathesis*) στρώννυμι, στορέσω and στρώσω, ἐστόρεσα and ἔστρωσα, I strew, stretch out.

τίθημι, θήσω, τέθεικα, ἔθηκα and ἔθην, I place, put;

τίθημι νόμον, I enact a law (said of an absolute ruler);  
τίθεμαι νόμον, *do.* (said of a republic).

ἀνα-τίθημι, I set up (in a temple), dedicate.

δια-τίθημι, properly, I put in different places; hence,  
I arrange, dispose, manage.

ἐπι-τίθημι, I lay upon; *Mid.* I set upon, attack.

μετα-τίθημι, (i) I place among, (ii) I change the  
place of, change.

συν-τίθημι, I put together; *Mid.* I make an agree-  
ment with.

ὑπο-τίθημι, (i) I assume, take for granted, (ii) I  
suggest.

φημί, φήσω and ἐρῶ, εἶρηκα, ἔφην and εἶπον, I say.

σύμ-φημι, I assent, agree.

χώννυμι, χώσω, —, ἔχωσα, I block up with earth,  
raise a mound.

## 6. Less Common Verbs in ω.

αἶσσω, *Att.* ᾗσσω, αἶξω, *Att.* ᾗξω, —, ῥίξα, *Att.* ῥῖξα,  
I rush.

ἀλέξω, ἀλεξήσω, —, —, I ward off; *Mid.* I defend  
myself.

ἀμφισβητέω, ἀμφισβητήσω, —, ἡμφισβήτησα and  
ἡμφεσβήτησα, I dispute, argue about.

ἀναλίσκω and ἀναλόω, ἀναλώσω, ἀνάλωκα and ἀνήλωκα,  
ἀνάλωσα and ἀνήλωσα, I spend, consume, destroy.

ἀνδάνω, ἀδήσω, ἄδηκα and ἔαδα, ἔαδον, I please.

ἀνδραποδίζω, ἀνδραποδίσω, —, ἡνδραπόδισα, I enslave.

ἀντλέω, ἀντλήσω, ἤντληκα, ἤντλησα, (i) I bale out bilgewater; hence, (ii) I drain, exhaust, *figuratively of suffering*, I endure.

ἀπαντάω, ἀπαντήσω, ἀπήντηκα, ἀπήντησα, I meet.

ἀπειλέω, ἀπειλήσω, ἠπείληκα, ἠπείλησα, I threaten.

ἄπτω, ἄψω, —, ἦψα, I fasten, (of fire) I kindle; *Mid.*

I cling to, lay hold of.

ἄραρίσκω, ἄρῶ, —, ἤραρον, I fit (*trans.*); *Perf.* ἄραρα (*intrans.*), I am fitting, suitable.

ἀράσσω, ἀράξω, —, ἤραξα, I smite.

ἀρήγω, ἀρήξω, —, —, I succour.

ἄρμόζω and ἄρμόττω, ἄρμόσω, ἤρμοκα, ἤρμοσα, I adapt, arrange.

ἀστράπτω, ἀστράψω, —, ἤστραψα, I send lightning.

αὐλέω, αὐλήσω, —, —, I play the flute.

αὐτομολέω, αὐτομολήσω, —, —, I am a deserter.

ἀφύσσω, ἀφύσω and ἀφύξω, —, ἤφυσα, I pour out.

ἀχέω (only used in *Pres.*), I grieve.

βάπτω, βάψω, —, ἔβαψα, I dip.

βασανίζω, βασανίσω, —, ἐβασάνισα, I test (properly, by the touch-stone).

βαστάζω, βαστάσω, —, ἐβάστασα, I lift, carry.

βιάζω, βιάσω, —, ἐβίασα, I compel.

βρέχω, βρέξω, —, ἔβρεξα, I wet.

βρίθω, βρίσω, βέβριθα, ἔβρισα, I am heavy or weighed down.

βρύω, βρύσω, —, —, I abound, teem with.

γέμω (only used in Pres. and Imperf.), I am full of.

γεννάω, γεννήσω, γεγέννηκα, ἐγέννησα, I beget.

γεύω, γεύσω, —, ἔγευσα, I give a taste of; *Mid.* I taste.

γηθέω, γηθήσω, γέγηθα, ἐγήθησα, I rejoice.

δαμάζω, δαμάσω, —, ἐδάμασα, I tame, subdue.

δανείζω, δανείσω, δεδάνεικα, ἐδάνεισα, I lend; *Mid.* I borrow.

δαπανάω, δαπανήσω, δεδαπάνηκα, ἐδαπάνησα, I spend (money).

δεύω, δεύσω, —, ἔδευσα, I wet.

δοκιμάζω, δοκιμάσω, —, ἐδοκίμασα, (i) I examine, (ii) I approve.

δύω and δύνω, δύσω, δέδυκα, ἔδυν, (i) (rarely) I make to sink, (ii) I enter.

ἀνα-δύομαι, *deponent*, I rise (of waves, etc.).

ἀπο-δύω, }  
ἐκ-δύω, } I strip off (arms, etc.).

κατα-δύω, I make to sink; *Perf.* καταδέδυκα (*intrans.*), I sink.

ὑπο-δύω, (i) I put on beneath (of underclothing), (ii) I go beneath; hence, of labour or trouble, I undergo.

εἰκάζω, εἰκάσω, —, ἤκασα, (i) I liken, represent, (ii) I conjecture.

ἐλέγχω, ἐλέγξω, —, ἤλεγξα, (i) I question, (ii) I prove to be wrong, refute.

ἐλεέω, ἐλεήσω, —, ἠλέησα, I pity.

ἐλίσσω, ἐλίξω, —, ἐίλιξα, I roll (*trans.*).

ἐνοχλέω, ἐνοχλήσω, ἠνώχληκα, ἠνώχλησα, I give trouble.

ἐορτάζω, ἐορτάσω, —, ἐώρτασα, I keep a feast.

ἐπείγω, —, —, ἤπειξα, I press down, pursue keenly ;  
*Mid.* I hasten.

ἐρεθίζω, ἐρεθίσω, ἠρέθικα, ἠρέθισα, I provoke.

ἐρείδω, ἐρείσω, ἤρεια and ἐρήρεια, ἤρεια, I prop ; *Mid.*  
I lean.

ἐρέσσω, —, —, ἤρεια, I row.

ἐρίζω, ἐρίσω, ἤρεια, ἤρεια, I strive.

ἔρπω, ἔρψω, —, εἶρψα, I crawl.

ἔρρω, ἐρρήσω, ἠρρήκα, ἠρρήσα, I am ruined, undone.

ἐστιάω, ἐστιάσω, εἰστίακα, εἰστίασα, I entertain.

εὐδοκιμέω, εὐδοκιμήσω, ηὐδοκίμηκα, ηὐδοκίμησα, I am of  
good repute.

εὐφημέω, εὐφημήσω, —, ηὐφήμησα and εὐφήμησα, (i)  
I use words of good omen, (ii) I abstain from all words,  
am silent.

εὐφραίνω, εὐφρανῶ, —, ηὐφρανα and εὐφρανα, I gladden.

εὐωχέω, εὐωχήσω, —, εὐώχησα, I entertain, feast ; *Mid.*

I fare sumptuously.

ἔψω, ἐψήσω, —, ἤψησα, I cook.

ζέω, ζέσω, —, ἔζεσα, I boil (*intrans.*).

ζηλόω, ζηλώσω, ἐζήλωκα, ἐζήλωσα, I rival, emulate, envy.

ζωγρέω, ζυγρήσω, —, ἐζώγρησα, I take alive.

ἥβάω, ἥβήσω, ἥβηκα, ἥβησα, I am in my prime.

θάλλω, θάλλω, —, ἔθαλψα, I warm.

θάσσω (only used in Pres. and Imperf.), I sit.  
 θείνω, θενῶ, —, ἔθεινα, I smite.  
 θερμαίνω, θερμανῶ, —, ἐθέρμηνα, I heat.  
 θεσπίζω, θεσπίσω, —, ἐθέσπισα, I foretell (of an oracle).  
 θεωρέω, θεωρήσω, τεθεώρηκα, ἐθεώρησα, (i) I contemplate,  
 observe as a spectator, (ii) I act as a θεωρός or state  
 ambassador (to an oracle or public games).  
 θλάω, θλάσω, —, ἔθλασα, I crush, bruise.  
 θλίβω, θλίψω, τέθλιφα, ἔθλιψα, I press, squeeze.  
 θοάζω (only used in Pres. and Imperf.), (i) I make to  
 rush, (ii) I rush.  
 θοινάω, θοινήσω, —, ἐθοίνησα, (i) I entertain (so,  
 rarely), (ii) I feast (*intrans.*).  
 θραύω, θραύσω, —, ἔθραυσα, I shatter.

ἰδρύω, ἰδρύσω, ἰδρυκα, ἰδρισα, I make to sit, establish.  
 ἰζω, ἰζήσω, ἰζηκα, ἰζησα, (i) I make to sit, (ii) I sit.  
 ἰστορέω, ἰστορήσω, ἰστόρηκα, ἰστόρησα, I inquire.  
 ἰσχω (form of ἔχω, only used in Pres. and Imperf.), I hold.

καθαίρω, καθαρῶ, —, ἐκάθηρα, I cleanse.  
 καρτερέω, καρτερήσω, κεκαρτέρηκα, ἐκαρτέρησα, I endure.  
 κείρω, κερῶ, κέκαρκα, ἔκειρα, I shear.  
 κεντέω, κεντήσω, —, ἐκεντησα, I prick, sting.  
 κεύθω, κεύσω, κέκευθα, ἔκευσα, I conceal.  
 κηλέω, κηλήσω, κεκήληκα, ἐκήλησα, I soothe.  
 κλάζω, κλάγξω, κέκλαγγα, ἔκλαγξα, I scream, shriek.  
 κλάω, κλάσω, —, ἔκλασα, I break.  
 κοινώω, κοινώσω, —, ἐκοίνωσα, I communicate, im-  
 part to.



κοινωνέω, κοινωνήσω, κεκοινώνηκα, ἐκοινώνησα, I take a share in.

κρούω, κρούσω, κέκρουκα, —, I strike.

ἀνα-κρούω, I strike or thrust back; *Mid.* I back water (nautical term).

κτίζω, κτίσω, ἔκτικα and κέκτικα, ἔκτισα, I build, found.

κυλίνδω, —, —, ἐκύλισα, I make to roll; *Mid.* and *Pass.* I roll (*intrans.*).

κύπτω, κύψω, κέκυφα, ἔκυψα, I stoop, bend.

κυρέω, κυρήσω, —, ἐκύρησα, (i) (governing the Gen.) I light upon, find, (ii) (followed by participle like τυγχάνω) I happen.

λακτίζω, λακτίσω, λελάκτικα, ἐλάκτισα, I trample on, kick.

λατρεύω, λατρεύσω, λελάτρευκα, ἐλάτρευσα, I serve, obey, worship.

λείβω, λείψω, —, ἔλειψα, I pour (especially of libations, etc.).

λωφάω, λωφήσω, λελώφηκα, ἐλώφησα, (i) I make to rest, (ii) I rest, subside.

μαλάσσω, μαλάξω, —, ἐμάλαξα, I soften.

μαραίνω, μαρανῶ, —, ἐμάρανα, I wear out (*trans.*); *Mid.* I waste away (*intrans.*).

μάρπτω, μάρψω, —, ἔμαρψα, I clutch.

μεθύσκω, μεθύσω, —, ἐμέθυσα, I make drunk.

μεθύω (only used in Pres. and Imperf.), I am drunk.

μειδάω, —, —, ἐμείδησα, } I smile.  
μειδιάω, —, —, ἐμειδίασα, }

μειλίσσω, μειλίζω, —, ἐμείλιξα, I soothe.  
 μερίζω, μερίσω, —, ἐμέρισα, I divide.  
 μηνύω, μηνύσω, μεμήνυκα, ἐμήνυσα, I announce.  
 μαιίνω, μινῶ, —, ἐμίηνα, I stain.  
 μνηστεύω, μνηστεύσω, μεμνήστευκα, ἐμνήστευσα, I woo.  
 μογέω, μογήσω, —, ἐμόγησα, I toil.  
 μονόω, μονώσω, μεμόνωκα, ἐμόνωσα, I make lonely,  
 desert.  
 μοχθέω, μοχθήσω, μεμόχθηκα, ἐμόχθησα, I toil.

νεύω, νεύσω, νένευκα, ἔνευσα, I nod.  
 κατα-νεύω, I nod the head downwards, assent.  
 ἀνα-νεύω, I nod the head up or back, refuse.  
 νέω, νήσω, —, ἔνησα, I heap up.  
 νεωτερίζω, νεωτερίσω, —, ἐνεωτέρωσα, I revolutionize  
 (both *trans.* and *intrans.*).  
 νήφω (only used in Pres.), I am sober.  
 νίζω (later νίπτω), νίψω, —, ἔνιψα, I wash (the hands  
 or feet).  
 νίφω, νίψω, —, ἔνιψα, I snow.  
 νοστέω, νοστήσω, νενόστηκα, ἐνόστησα, I come back,  
 return.  
 νοσφίζω, νοσφίσω, —, ἐνόσφισα, I separate (*trans.*) ;  
*Mid.* I set apart for myself, appropriate.  
 νυμφεύω, νυμφεύσω, νενύμφευκα, ἐνύμφευσα, I betroth ;  
*Mid.* I am betrothed, marry (especially said of the  
 woman).  
 νωμάω, νωμήσω, νενώμηκα, ἐνώμησα, (i) I distribute,  
 (ii) I wield (of weapons, etc.).

ξηραίνω, ξηρανῶ, —, ἐξήρανα, I make dry, wither.

ξυρέω, ξυρήσω, —, ἐξύρησα, I shave.

οἰδέω, οἰδήσω, ὤδηκα, ὤδησα, I swell (*intrans.*).

ὀκέλλω, —, —, ὤκειλα, I beach (a ship; nautical word).

ὀλβίζω, ὀλβίσω, —, ὤλβισα, (i) I make happy, (ii) I deem happy.

ὀλιγωρέω, ὀλιγορήσω, ὠλιγώρηκα, ὠλιγώρησα, I make light of, despise.

ὀλισθάνω, ὀλισθήσω, ὠλίσθηκα, ὠλίσθησα, I glide.

ὁμαρτέω, ὁμαρτήσω, —, ὠμάρτησα, (i) I meet, (ii) I accompany.

ὁμιλέω, ὁμιλήσω, ὠμίληκα, ὠμίλησα, I associate with.

ὁμοιόω, ὁμοιώσω, —, ὠμοίωσα, (i) I make like, (ii) I compare.

ὀνομάζω, ὀνομάσω, ὠνόμακα, ὠνόμασα, I name.

ὀξύνω, ὀξυνῶ, —, ὠξυνα, I sharpen.

ὀπάζω, ὀπάσω, —, ὠπασα, I bestow.

ὀπτάω, ὀπτήσω, ὤπτηκα, ὤπτησα, I roast.

ὀρθόω, ὀρθώσω, —, ὠρθωσα, I set straight, guide aright, restore to prosperity; τὸ ὀρθούμενον, success.

ὀρίζω, ὀρίσω, ὠρικά, ὠρισα, (i) I act as a boundary, set limits to, (ii) I define, determine.

ὀτρύνω, ὀτρυνῶ, —, ὠτρυνα, I urge on.

παιδεύω, παιδεύσω, πεπαίδευκα, ἐπαίδευσα, I educate.

πάλλω, —, —, ἔπηλα, I brandish.

παρηγορέω, παρηγορήσω, —, παρηγόρησα, I console.

πελάζω, πελάσω, —, ἐπέλασα, (i) I approach, (ii) I make to approach.

πέλω (only used in Pres. and Imperf.), I am in motion, I am.

περαίνω, περανῶ, —, ἐπέρανα, I bring to an end, accomplish.

πιέζω, πιέσω, —, ἐπίεσα, I press hard.

πλανάω, πλανήσω, πεπλάνηκα, ἐπλάνησα, I make to wander; *Mid.* and *Pass.* I wander.

πλεονεκτέω, πλεονεκτήσω, —, —, (i) I am grasping, ambitious, (ii) I have the advantage over.

πλύνω, πλυνῶ, πέπλυκα, ἔπλυνα, I wash; πλίνθον πλύνειν, to wash a brick, is used as a proverbial expression for useless labour.

πνίγω, πνίξω, —, ἔπνιξα, I strangle, choke.

ποντίζω, ποντίσω, πεπόντικα, ἐπόντισα, I submerge in the sea, drown.

πορθέω, πορθήσω, πεπόρθηκα, ἐπόρθησα, I sack, destroy.

πορθμεύω, πορθμεύσω, πεπόρθμευκα, ἐπόρθμευσα, I carry over a river.

πορσύνω, πορσυνῶ, —, ἐπόρσυνα, I make ready, provide.

πόρω, —, —, ἔπορον, I give, fulfil; *Perf. Pass.*

3 *sing.* πέπρωται, it has been fated; ἡ πεπρωμένη and τὸ πεπρωμένον, destiny.

πρίω, —, —, ἔπρισα, I saw.

πταίω, πταίσω, ἔπταικα, ἔπταισα, (i) I make to stumble, (ii) I stumble.

πτήσσω, πτήξω, ἔπτηχα, ἔπτηξα, (i) I frighten, (ii) I cower in fear.

πτοέω, πτοήσω, —, —, I scare ; generally used in  
*Pass.* I am terrified, excited.

πτύσσω, πτύξω, —, ἔπτυξα, I fold.

πτύω, πτύσω, ἔπτυκα, ἔπτυσσα, I spit.

πτώσσω, πτώξω, —, —, (Ionic form of πτήσσω), I  
 cower with fear.

πυκάζω, πυκάσω, —, ἐπύκασα, I cover thickly.

πυρόω, πυρώσω, —, ἐπύρωσα, I destroy with fire.

ράπτω, ράψω, —, ἔρραψα, (i) I sew together, (ii) I  
 contrive.

ρέζω, ρέξω, —, ἔρρεξα, I do, act.

ρέπω, ρέψω, —, ἔρρεψα, I incline.

σαλεύω, σαλεύσω, —, ἐσάλευσα, (i) I shake, toss  
*(trans.)*, (ii) I am tossed.

σείω, σείσω, —, ἔσεισα, I shake, brandish.

σεμνύνω, σεμνυνῶ, —, ἐσέμνυνα, I magnify ; *Mid.* I  
 give myself majestic airs.

σθένω (only used in Pres. and Imperf.), I am strong.

σκήπτω, σκήψω, —, ἔσκηψα, I prop up ; *Mid.* I sup-  
 port myself.

ἐπι-σκήπτω, I hurl, shoot.

σκιάζω, σκιάσω, —, ἐσκίασα, I overshadow.

σκιρτάω, σκιρτήσω, —, ἐσκίρτησα, I skip, gambol.

σκοπέω (used as Pres. of σκέψομαι), I observe, look at  
 carefully.

ἐπι-σκοπέω, I inspect, review, oversee.

σπανίζω, σπανίσω, —, ἐσπάνισα, (i) I am scarce, (ii) I  
 am in want of.

σπαράσσω, σπαράξω, —, ἐσπάραξα, I rend, tear in pieces.

στάζω, στάξω, —, ἔσταξα, I drop, (i) *trans.* (ii) *intrans.*

σταυρόω, σταυρώσω, —, ἐσταύρωσα, (i) I enclose with a palisade, (ii) I crucify.

στέγω, στέξω, —, ἔσπεξα, I cover, protect.

στείβω, στείψω, —, ἔστιβον, I tread, trample on.

στίλβω, στίλψω, —, ἔστιλψα, I glitter.

στρωφάω, στρωφήσω, —, ἐστρώφησα (frequentative of στρέφω), I turn about (*trans.*); *Mid.* I turn myself about, roam.

σχολάζω, σχολάσω, —, ἐσχόλασα, (i) I have leisure, (ii) I delay, (iii) (with *Dat.* of the object) I devote my leisure to something.

τέγγω, τέγξω, —, ἔτεγξα, I wet, moisten.

τήκω, τήξω, —, ἔτηξα, I melt (*trans.*); *Perf.* τέτηκα, I melt away (*intrans.*).

τίλλω, τιλῶ, —, ἔτιλα, I pluck (hair, etc.).

τινάσσω, τινάξω, —, ἐτίναξα, I shake, brandish.

τίω, τίσω, —, —, I pay honour to.

τρέμω (only used in *Pres.* and *Imperf.*), I tremble, quiver.

τρίβω, τρίψω, —, ἔτριψα, I rub, wear out, waste.

δια-τρίβω, I spend (time, etc.).

ὑγαιίνω, ὑγιανῶ, —, ὑγίανα, I am in health.

ὑλακτέω, ὑλακτήσω, —, ὑλάκτησα, I bark.

ὑστερέω, ὑστερήσω, —, ὑστέρησα, (i) I am behind, am late, (ii) I am inferior to (followed by *Gen.*).

ὑφαίνω, ὑφανῶ, ὕφαγκα, ὕφηνα, *Att.* ὕφανα, I weave, contrive.

φιλονεικέω, φιλονεικήσω, —, ἐφιλονείκησα, I love contention.

φλυαρέω, φλυαρήσω, —, ἐφλυάρησα, I talk nonsense.

φοινίσσω, φοινίξω, —, ἐφοίνιξα, I make crimson.

φοιτάω, φοιτήσω, —, ἐφοίτησα, I go to and fro ; hence, I go to school ; οἱ φοιτῶντες, the schoolboys.

φράσσω, φράξω, —, ἔφραξα, I fence in.

φρίσσω, φρίξω, πέφρικα, ἔφριξα, (i) I bristle, (ii) I shudder ; (cf. *Lat.* horreo).

φύρω, φύρσω, —, ἔφυρσα, I mix, defile.

φυσάω, φυσήσω, —, ἐφύσησα, I blow, puff.

χραίνω, χρανῶ, —, ἔχρανα, I smear, defile.

χράω, χρήσω, —, ἔχρησα, I furnish, hence, especially of an oracle, I give a response.

χρηματίζω, χρηματίσω, —, ἐχρημάτισα, (i) I transact business, (ii) I consult, debate ; *Mid.* I do business for myself, make money.

χρίμπτω, χρίμψω, —, ἔχριμψα, I touch lightly, graze.

χρίω, κρίσω, —, ἔχρισα, I anoint.

ψάλλω, ψαλῶ, ἔψαλκα, ἔψηλα, I move by touching (of bowstrings, etc.), I twang.

ψάω, ψήσω, —, ἔψην, I rub.

ψύχω, ψύξω, —, ἔψυξα, I make cold ; *Mid.* I am cold.





